



## Supporting Prevention Efforts Through Virtual Settings

Part 2:

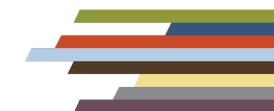
Legal and Ethical Considerations for Telehealth Prevention

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# Legal and Ethical Considerations for Telehealth Prevention

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# Supporting Prevention Efforts Through Virtual Settings

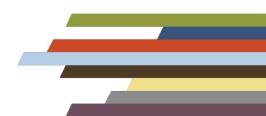
#### Part I

Understanding How to Leverage
Telehealth Technology for
Prevention Services

#### Part II

Legal and Ethical Considerations for Telehealth Prevention







#### THE UNIVERSITY OF UTAH SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY

#### **U-TTEC Lab**

Technology in Training, Education, and Consultation

- Multi-Tiered Behavior Supports and Consultation
- Multi-Tiered School Mental Health Program
- Integrated Public School Day Treatment Programs
- Teleconsultation
- Professional Development
- Functional Assessment and Function-Based Treatment Planning

















Mountain Plains (HHS Region 8)



# What should you be considering?

- What's the evidence for telehealth for prevention services?
- Can you bill for services?
- Is telehealth safe and secure?
- Do you have a videoconferencing software platform?
- How do I engage clients and stakeholders?

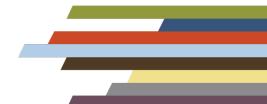




## Service Quality and Confidentiality

- Concerns about the <u>quality</u> of prevention services provided through telehealth
- Concerns about <u>client confidentiality</u>
  - FERPA and HIPAA



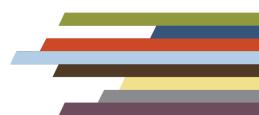


# HIPAA and FERPA Compliance







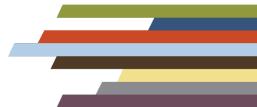


#### **Ethical Telehealth Practice**

Practice within professional competency



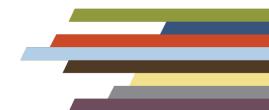




# Training and Professional Development

- Security
- Privacy
- Physical Environments
- Rapport/therapeutic alliance
- State and organizational laws and guidelines
- Consent for telehealth
- Practical Considerations





#### What Makes it Secure?

HIPAA Business Associate Agreement

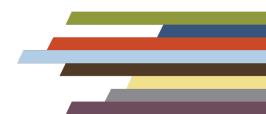
(BAA)

Storage of data

- Disposal of data
- Verify identity
- Contact info
- Crisis Plan
- Recording







#### What Makes it Private?

- Environment
  - More on this soon...
- Location
- People
- Sharing content





### **Physical Environment**

#### **Environment**

- Clothing
- Background
- People
- Location
- Lighting
- Camera position
- Sound and audio quality
- Eye contact
- Interactions





### Rapport/Therapeutic Alliance

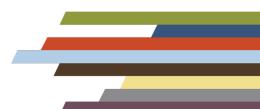
#### **COVID-19 TIPS: BUILDING RAPPORT WITH YOUTH VIA TELEHEALTH**

Compiled by Ilana Seager van Dyk, Juliet Kroll, Ruben Martinez, Natacha Emerson & Brenda Bursch UCLA Pediatric Psychology Consultation Liaison Service

- Setting up the environment
- Introducing telehealth
- Building Rapport
- Engagement

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/340066049 COVID-19 Tips Building Rapport with Youth via Telehealth



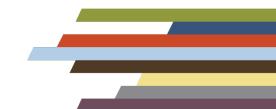


### **Practical Considerations**

- Gaze angles of approximately 5 to 7 degrees can simulate eye contact (Tam, Cafazzo, Seto, Salenieks, & Rossos, 2007)
- Limitations of videoconferencing should be explicitly discussed with clients prior to treatment (Grady, et al., 2009)
- Acceptability of technology for consultation increases with exposure (Fischer et al., 2016)
- Ensure sufficient internet connectivity in both locations as well as access to electronic devices
- Back-up plan for technology

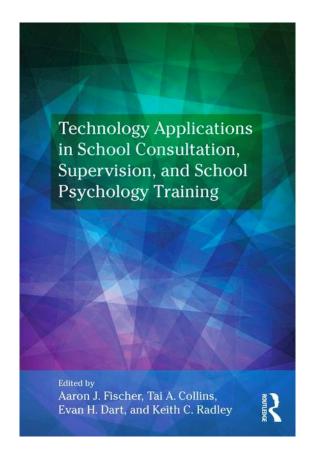
https://www.apa.org/practice/guidelines/telepsychology

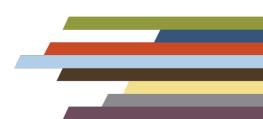




### **Telesupervision**

- Recording and sharing
- Digital feedback
- Electronic records
- Supporting telehealth training

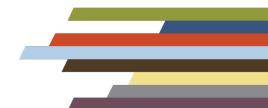




### Wrap Up

- Competency
- Privacy
- Security
- Consent
- Outreach
- Training



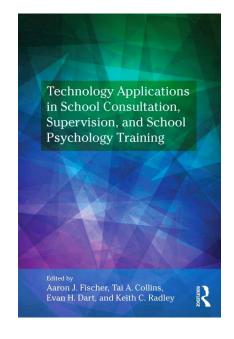


#### **Thank You!**

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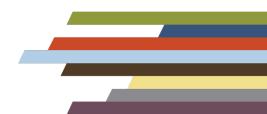
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Technology in Training, Education, and Consultation





# Thank You

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