



communities *that care*

Youth Survey Scale Dictionary

COMMUNITIES THAT CARE YOUTH SURVEY
Item Construct Dictionary
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COMMUNITY RISK FACTORS

COMMUNITY RISK FACTOR: Low Neighborhood Attachment

CRLNA (4-point scale) $\alpha=0.842$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
OUTNH	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
MISSNH	If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO! (4) no (3) yes (2) YES! (1)
LIKENH	I like my neighborhood.	NO! (4) no (3) yes (2) YES! (1)

COMMUNITY RISK FACTOR: Community Disorganization

CRCDO (4 point scale) $\alpha=0.828$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
SAFENH	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO! (4) no (3) yes (2) YES! (1)
	<i>How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood?</i>	
NHCRIME	Crime and/or drug selling.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
NHFIGHT	Fights.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
NHEMPTY	Lots of empty or abandoned buildings.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
NHGRAFF	Lots of graffiti.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)

COMMUNITY RISK FACTOR: Transitions and Mobility

CRTM (5 point scale) $\alpha=0.636$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
CHHMYR	Have you changed homes in the past year?	NO (1) YES (3)
CHSCHYR	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle or middle to high school) in the past year?	NO (1) YES (3)
CHSCHK	How many times have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle or middle to high school) since kindergarten?	Never (1) 1 or 2 times (2) 3 or 4 times (3) 5 or 6 times (4) 7 or more times (5)
CHHMK	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never (1) 1 or 2 times (2) 3 or 4 times (3) 5 or 6 times (4) 7 or more times (5)

COMMUNITY RISK FACTOR: Perceived Availability of Drugs

CRPAD (4 point scale) $\alpha=0.867$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
GETCIG	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very Hard (1) Sort of Hard (2) Sort of Easy (3) Very Easy (4)
GETALC	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very Hard (1) Sort of Hard (2) Sort of Easy (3) Very Easy (4)
GETMAR	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very Hard (1) Sort of Hard (2) Sort of Easy (3) Very Easy (4)
GETDRUG	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very Hard (1) Sort of Hard (2) Sort of Easy (3) Very Easy (4)

COMMUNITY RISK FACTOR: Perceived Availability of Handguns

CRPAG (4 point scale) $\alpha=N/A$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
GETGUN	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very Hard (1) Sort of Hard (2) Sort of Easy (3) Very Easy (4)

COMMUNITY RISK FACTOR: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

CRLNFD (4 point scale) $\alpha=0.823$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
POLALC	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO! (4) no (3) yes (2) YES! (1)
POLMAR	If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO! (4) no (3) yes (2) YES! (1)
POLGUN	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO! (4) no (3) yes (2) YES! (1)
	<i>How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age...</i>	
AWRMAR	...to use marijuana?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)
AWRALC	...to drink alcohol?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)
AWRCIG	...to smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)

COMMUNITY PROTECTIVE FACTORS

COMMUNITY PROTECTIVE FACTOR: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement CPOPI (4 point scale) $\alpha=0.729$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
TALKNEI	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
	<i>Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?</i>	
SPORT	Sports teams.	Yes (4) No (1)
SCOUT	Scouting.	Yes (4) No (1)
BGCLUB	Boys and girls clubs.	Yes (4) No (1)
FHCLUB	4-H clubs.	Yes (4) No (1)
SERCLUB	Service clubs.	Yes (4) No (1)

COMMUNITY PROTECTIVE FACTOR: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement CPRPI (4 point scale) $\alpha=0.840$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
NHPROUD	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
NHENC	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
NHGJOB	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)

FAMILY RISK FACTORS

FAMILY RISK FACTOR: Family History of Antisocial Behavior

FRFAB (5 point scale) $\alpha=0.825$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
FAMPROB	Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No (1) Yes (5)
	<i>Have any of your brothers or sisters ever...</i>	
SIBALC	...drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	No (1) Yes (5) I Don't Have Any Brothers or Sisters (0)
SIBMAR	...smoked marijuana?	No (1) Yes (5) I Don't Have Any Brothers or Sisters (0)
SIBCIG	...smoked cigarettes?	No (1) Yes (5) I Don't Have Any Brothers or Sisters (0)
SIBGUN	...taken a handgun to school?	No (1) Yes (5) I Don't Have Any Brothers or Sisters (0)
SIBSUS	...been suspended or expelled from school?	No (1) Yes (5) I Don't Have Any Brothers or Sisters (0)
	<i>About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have...</i>	
ADUDRUG	...used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	None (1) 1 adult (2) 2 adults (3) 3 or 4 adults (4) 5 or more adults (5)
ADSDRUG	...sold or dealt drugs?	None (1) 1 adult (2) 2 adults (3) 3 or 4 adults (4) 5 or more adults (5)
ADSTEAL	...done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.	None (1) 1 adult (2) 2 adults (3) 3 or 4 adults (4) 5 or more adults (5)
ADDRUNK	...gotten drunk or high?	None (1) 1 adult (2) 2 adults (3) 3 or 4 adults (4) 5 or more adults (5)

FAMILY RISK FACTOR: Poor Family ManagementFRPFM (4 point scale) $\alpha=0.857$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
FAMRULE	The rules in my family are clear.	NO! (4) no (3) yes (2) YES! (1)
HMWORK	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO! (4) no (3) yes (2) YES! (1)
PARKNOW	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO! (4) no (3) yes (2) YES! (1)
CMHOME	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO! (4) no (3) yes (2) YES! (1)
CLRRULE	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO! (4) no (3) yes (2) YES! (1)
CATCHAL	If you drank some beer or wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO! (4) no (3) yes (2) YES! (1)
CATCHGN	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO! (4) no (3) yes (2) YES! (1)
CATCHSK	If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents?	NO! (4) no (3) yes (2) YES! (1)

FAMILY RISK FACTOR: Family ConflictFRFC (4 point scale) $\alpha=0.804$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
ARGUE	We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
SERARG	People in my family have serious arguments.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
FAMYELL	People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)

FAMILY RISK FACTOR: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use

FRPFD (4 point scale) $\alpha=0.799$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
	<i>How wrong do your parents feel it would be for <u>you</u> to...</i>	
WRPRALC	...drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)
WRPRCIG	...smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)
WRPRMAR	...smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)

FAMILY RISK FACTOR: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior

FRPAB (4 point scale) $\alpha=0.733$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
	<i>How wrong do your parents feel it would be for <u>you</u> to...</i>	
WRPRSTL	...steal something worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)
WRPRDRW	...draw graffiti, or write things or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)
WRPRFGT	...pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)

FAMILY PROTECTIVE FACTORS

FAMILY PROTECTIVE FACTOR: Attachment

FPATT (4 point scale) $\alpha=0.763$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
CLSMOM	Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
SHRMOM	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
CLSDAD	Do you feel very close to your father?	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
SHRDAD	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)

FAMILY PROTECTIVE FACTOR: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

FPOPI (4 point scale) $\alpha=0.794$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
ASKHELP	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
FAMFUN	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
FAMDEC	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)

FAMILY PROTECTIVE FACTOR: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

FPRPI (4 point scale) *alpha=0.765*

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
PARNOT	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or Almost Never (1) Sometimes (2) Often (3) All the Time (4)
PROUD	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or Almost Never (1) Sometimes (2) Often (3) All the Time (4)
ENJMOM	Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
ENJDAD	Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)

SCHOOL RISK FACTORS

SCHOOL RISK FACTOR: Academic Failure

SRAF (4 point scale) *alpha=0.698*

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
GRADES	Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's (4) Mostly D's (3.25) Mostly C's (2.5) Mostly B's (1.75) Mostly A's (1)
BTRGRA	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO! (4) no (3) yes (2) YES! (1)

SCHOOL RISK FACTOR: Low Commitment to School

SRLCS (4 point scale) $\alpha=0.793$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
MISSC	During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or “cut”?	None (1) 1 (1.67) 2 (2.33) 3 (3) 4-5 (3.67) 6-10 (4.33) 11 or more (5)
SCHIMP	How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never (5) Seldom (4) Sometimes (3) Often (2) Almost Always (1)
SCHINT	How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting (1) Quite Interesting (2) Fairly Interesting (3) Slightly Boring (4) Very Boring (5)
SCHLRN	How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important (1) Quite Important (2) Fairly Important (3) Slightly Important (4) Not at all Important (5)
	<i>Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you...</i>	
ENJSCH	...enjoy being in school?	Never (5) Seldom (4) Sometimes (3) Often (2) Almost Always (1)
HTSCH	...hate being in school?	Never (1) Seldom (2) Sometimes (3) Often (4) Almost Always (5)
BWSCH	...try to do your best work in school?	Never (5) Seldom (4) Sometimes (3) Often (2) Almost Always (1)

SCHOOL PROTECTIVE FACTORS

SCHOOL PROTECTIVE FACTOR: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

SPOPI (4 point scale) $\alpha=0.650$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
SCHACT	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
SCHPRO	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
SCHCLUB	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, or other school activities outside of class.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
TALKTCH	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
SCHDISC	There are lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)

SCHOOL PROTECTIVE FACTOR: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

SPRPI (4 point scale) $\alpha=0.734$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
TCHNOT	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
SAFESCH	I feel safe at my school.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
SCHPAR	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
TCHPRA	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)

PEER-INDIVIDUAL RISK FACTORS

PEER-INDIVIDUAL RISK FACTOR: Rebelliousness

PRREB (4 point scale) $\alpha=0.757$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
AWYWTH	I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False (1) Somewhat False (2) Somewhat True (3) Very True (4)
IGNORE	I ignore rules that get in my way.	Very False (1) Somewhat False (2) Somewhat True (3) Very True (4)
OPPOS	I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False (1) Somewhat False (2) Somewhat True (3) Very True (4)

PEER-INDIVIDUAL RISK FACTOR: Gang Involvement

PRGI (9 point scale) $\alpha=0.873$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
GANG	Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No (0) Yes (8)
GANGNM	If you have ever belonged to a gang, did the gang have a name?	No (1) Yes (8) I have never belonged to a gang (0)
	<i>In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...</i>	
FRGANG	...been members of a gang?	None of my friends (0) 1 of my friends (1) 2 of my friends (2) 3 of my friends (3) 4 of my friends (4)F
	<i>How old were you when you first...</i>	
AGEGANG	...belonged to a gang?	Never Have (0) 10 or Younger (8) 11 (7) 12 (6) 13 (5) 14 (4) 15 (3) 16 (2) 17 or Older (1)

PEER-INDIVIDUAL RISK FACTOR: Perceived Risks of Drug Use

PRPRD (4 point scale) $\alpha=0.820$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
	<i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they...</i>	
HMCIG	...smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk (4) Slight Risk (3) Moderate Risk (2) Great Risk (1)
HMMARO	...try marijuana once or twice?	No risk (4) Slight Risk (3) Moderate Risk (2) Great Risk (1)
HMMARR	...smoke marijuana regularly (once or twice a week)?	No risk (4) Slight Risk (3) Moderate Risk (2) Great Risk (1)
HMALC	...take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or liquor) nearly every day?	No risk (4) Slight Risk (3) Moderate Risk (2) Great Risk (1)

PEER-INDIVIDUAL RISK FACTOR: Early Initiation of Drug Use

PREID 9-point scale) $\alpha=0.801$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
	<i>How old were you when you first...</i>	
AGECIG	...smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never Have (0) 10 or Younger (8) 11 (7) 12 (6) 13 (5) 14 (4) 15 (3) 16 (2) 17 or Older (1)
AGEALC	...had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	Never Have (0) 10 or Younger (8) 11 (7) 12 (6) 13 (5) 14 (4) 15 (3) 16 (2) 17 or Older (1)
AGEALCR	...began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never Have (0) 10 or Younger (8) 11 (7) 12 (6) 13 (5) 14 (4) 15 (3) 16 (2) 17 or Older (1)
AGEMAR	...smoked marijuana?	Never Have (0) 10 or Younger (8) 11 (7) 12 (6) 13 (5) 14 (4) 15 (3) 16 (2) 17 or Older (1)

PEER-INDIVIDUAL RISK FACTOR: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior

PREAB (9 point scale) $\alpha=0.603$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
	<i>How old were you when you first...</i>	
AGESUS	...got suspended from school?	Never Have (0) 10 or Younger (8) 11 (7) 12 (6) 13 (5) 14 (4) 15 (3) 16 (2) 17 or Older (1)
AGEARST	...got arrested?	Never Have (0) 10 or Younger (8) 11 (7) 12 (6) 13 (5) 14 (4) 15 (3) 16 (2) 17 or Older (1)
AGEGUN	...carried a handgun?	Never Have (0) 10 or Younger (8) 11 (7) 12 (6) 13 (5) 14 (4) 15 (3) 16 (2) 17 or Older (1)
AGEATT	...attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never Have (0) 10 or Younger (8) 11 (7) 12 (6) 13 (5) 14 (4) 15 (3) 16 (2) 17 or Older (1)

PEER-INDIVIDUAL RISK FACTOR: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use

PRFAD (4-point scale) $\alpha=0.864$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
	<i>How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...</i>	
WRALC	...drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)
WRCIG	...smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)
WRMAR	...smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)
WRDRUG	...use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)

PEER-INDIVIDUAL RISK FACTOR: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior

PRATA (4 point scale) $\alpha=0.829$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
	<i>How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...</i>	
WRGUN	...take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)
WRSTL	...steal something worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)
WRATT	...attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)
WRFGT	...pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)
WRSKIP	...stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)

PEER-INDIVIDUAL RISK FACTOR: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

PRRAI (5-point scale) $\alpha=0.841$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
	<i>What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you...</i>	
COOLCIG	...smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Some Pretty Good Very Good Little Chance (1) Chance (2) Chance (3) Chance (4) Chance (5)
COOLALC	...began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Some Pretty Good Very Good Little Chance (1) Chance (2) Chance (3) Chance (4) Chance (5)
COOLMAR	...smoked marijuana?	No or Very Little Some Pretty Good Very Good Little Chance (1) Chance (2) Chance (3) Chance (4) Chance (5)
COOLGUN	...carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Some Pretty Good Very Good Little Chance (1) Chance (2) Chance (3) Chance (4) Chance (5)

PEER-INDIVIDUAL RISK FACTOR: Friends' Use of Drugs

PRFUD (5 point scale) $\alpha=0.853$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring				
	<i>In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...</i>					
FRCIG	...smoked cigarettes?	None of my friends (0)	1 of my friends (1)	2 of my friends (2)	3 of my friends (3)	4 of my friends (4)
FRALC	...tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	None of my friends (0)	1 of my friends (1)	2 of my friends (2)	3 of my friends (3)	4 of my friends (4)
FRMAR	...used marijuana?	None of my friends (0)	1 of my friends (1)	2 of my friends (2)	3 of my friends (3)	4 of my friends (4)
FRDRUG	...used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or other illegal drugs?	None of my friends (0)	1 of my friends (1)	2 of my friends (2)	3 of my friends (3)	4 of my friends (4)

PEER-INDIVIDUAL RISK FACTOR: Interaction with Antisocial Peers

PRIAP (5-point scale) $\alpha=0.784$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring				
	<i>In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...</i>					
FRSUS	...been suspended from school?	None of my friends (0)	1 of my friends (1)	2 of my friends (2)	3 of my friends (3)	4 of my friends (4)
FRGUN	...carried a handgun?	None of my friends (0)	1 of my friends (1)	2 of my friends (2)	3 of my friends (3)	4 of my friends (4)
FRSOLD	...sold illegal drugs?	None of my friends (0)	1 of my friends (1)	2 of my friends (2)	3 of my friends (3)	4 of my friends (4)
FRSTL	...stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	None of my friends (0)	1 of my friends (1)	2 of my friends (2)	3 of my friends (3)	4 of my friends (4)
FRARST	...been arrested?	None of my friends (0)	1 of my friends (1)	2 of my friends (2)	3 of my friends (3)	4 of my friends (4)
FRDROP	...dropped out of school?	None of my friends (0)	1 of my friends (1)	2 of my friends (2)	3 of my friends (3)	4 of my friends (4)

PEER-INDIVIDUAL RISK FACTOR: Intentions to Use

PRIU (4 point scale) $\alpha=0.688$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
	<i>Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please tell me how true these statements may be for you.</i>	
WILLCIG	When I am an adult I will smoke cigarettes.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
WILLALC	When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
WILLMAR	When I am an adult I will smoke marijuana.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)

PEER-INDIVIDUAL PROTECTIVE FACTORS

PEER-INDIVIDUAL PROTECTIVE FACTOR: Interaction with Prosocial Peers

PPIPP (4-point scale) $\alpha=0.703$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
	<i>In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...</i>	
FRCLUB	...participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	None of my friends (0) 1 of my friends (1) 2 of my friends (2) 3 of my friends (3) 4 of my friends (4)
FRCOM	...made a commitment to stay drug-free?	None of my friends (0) 1 of my friends (1) 2 of my friends (2) 3 of my friends (3) 4 of my friends (4)
FRLKSCH	...liked school?	None of my friends (0) 1 of my friends (1) 2 of my friends (2) 3 of my friends (3) 4 of my friends (4)
FRREL	...regularly attended religious services?	None of my friends (0) 1 of my friends (1) 2 of my friends (2) 3 of my friends (3) 4 of my friends (4)
FRSCH	...tried to do well in school?	None of my friends (0) 1 of my friends (1) 2 of my friends (2) 3 of my friends (3) 4 of my friends (4)

PEER-INDIVIDUAL PROTECTIVE FACTOR: Belief in the Moral Order

PPBMO (4-point scale) $\alpha=0.716$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
HONPAR	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
OKCHEAT	I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO! (4) no (3) yes (2) YES! (1)
OKTAKE	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO! (4) no (3) yes (2) YES! (1)
OKFGHT	It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight	NO! (4) no (3) yes (2) YES! (1)

PEER-INDIVIDUAL PROTECTIVE FACTOR: Prosocial Involvement

PPPI (8-point scale) $\alpha=0.699$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
	<i>How many times in the past year (12 months), have you...</i>	
YRCLUB	...participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	Never (1) 1 or 2 times (2) 3 to 5 times (3) 6 to 9 times (4) 10 to 19 times (5) 20 to 29 times (6) 30 to 39 times (7) 40+ times (8)
YREXTRA	...done extra work on your own for school?	Never (1) 1 or 2 times (2) 3 to 5 times (3) 6 to 9 times (4) 10 to 19 times (5) 20 to 29 times (6) 30 to 39 times (7) 40+ times (8)
YRVOL	...volunteered to do community service?	Never (1) 1 or 2 times (2) 3 to 5 times (3) 6 to 9 times (4) 10 to 19 times (5) 20 to 29 times (6) 30 to 39 times (7) 40+ times (8)

PEER-INDIVIDUAL PROTECTIVE FACTOR: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

PPRPI (4-point scale) $\alpha=0.798$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
	<i>What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you...</i>	
COOLSCH	...worked hard at school?	No or Very Little Some Pretty Good Very Good Little Chance (1) Chance (2) Chance (3) Chance (4) Chance (5)
COOLDEF	...defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or Very Little Some Pretty Good Very Good Little Chance (1) Chance (2) Chance (3) Chance (4) Chance (5)
COOLVOL	...regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or Very Little Some Pretty Good Very Good Little Chance (1) Chance (2) Chance (3) Chance (4) Chance (5)

PEER-INDIVIDUAL PROTECTIVE FACTOR: Social Skills

PPSS (4-point scale) $\alpha=0.649$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
SHOPLFT	You're looking at DVD in a store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a DVD under her coat. She smiles and says "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?	Ignore her (2) Grab a DVD and leave the store (1) Tell her to put the DVD back (4) Act like it's a joke, and ask her to put the DVD back (3)
GOOUT	It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say "Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?	Leave the house anyway (1) Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell your mom or dad when you'd get home, and ask if you can go out (4) Not say anything and start watching TV (3) Get into an argument with your mom or dad (2)

BUMP	You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	Push the person back (1) Say "Excuse me" and keep on walking (4) Say "Watch where you're going" and keep on walking (3) Swear at the person and walk away (2)
PARTY	You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it (1) Tell your friend "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else (4) Just say "No, thanks" and walk away (3) Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave (2)

PEER-INDIVIDUAL PROTECTIVE FACTOR: Religiosity

PPREL (4-point scale) $\alpha=N/A$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
RELIG	How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never (1) Rarely (2) 1-2 Times a Month (3) About Once a Week or More (4)

OUTCOME MEASURE: Depressive Symptomatology

OMDEP (4-point scale) $\alpha=0.889$

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
LIFEBAD	Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
NOGOOD	At times I think I am no good at all.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
FAILURE	All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)
DEPRES	In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	NO! (1) no (2) yes (3) YES! (4)

OUTCOME MEASURE: High Substance Use Frequency

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
	High Cigarette Use	
CIGPACK	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes During the past 30 days?	Not at all (0) Less than one cigarette per day (0) One to five cigarettes per day (0) About one-half pack per day (0) About one pack per day (1) About one and one-half per day (1) Two packs or more per day (1)
	Binge Alcohol Use	
ALCBINGE	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None (0) Once (1) Twice (1) 3 to 5 times (1) 6 to 9 times (1) 10 or more times (1)

OUTCOME MEASURE: Substance Use Frequency

Variable Name	Question	Scoring						
	Lifetime Cigarette Use							
CIGLIFE	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never (0)	Once or twice (1)	Once in a while but not regularly (1)	Regularly in the past (1)	Regularly now (1)		
	30 Day Cigarette Use							
CIG30DY	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	Not at all (0)	Less than one cigarette per day (1)	One to five cigarettes per day (1)	About one- half pack per day (1)	About one pack per day (1)	About one and one-half per day (1)	Two packs or more per day (1)
	Lifetime Smokeless Tobacco Use							
CHEWLIFE	Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Never (0)	Once or twice (1)	Once in a while but not regularly (1)	Regularly in the past (1)	Regularly now (1)		
	30 Day Smokeless Tobacco Use							
CHEW30DY	How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never (0)	Once or twice (1)	Once or twice per week (1)	3-5 times per week (1)	About once a day (1)	More than once a day (1)	
	Lifetime Alcohol Use							
ALCOLIFE	On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 Occasions (0)	1-2 Occasions (1)	3-5 Occasions (1)	6-9 Occasions (1)	10-19 Occasions (1)	20-39 Occasions (1)	40 or more Occasions (1)
	30 Day Alcohol Use							
ALCO30DY	On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine, or hard liquor during the past 30 days?	0 Occasions (0)	1-2 Occasions (1)	3-5 Occasions (1)	6-9 Occasions (1)	10-19 Occasions (1)	20-39 Occasions (1)	40 or more Occasions (1)
	Lifetime Marijuana Use							
MARILIFE	On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your <u>lifetime</u> ?	0 Occasions (0)	1-2 Occasions (1)	3-5 Occasions (1)	6-9 Occasions (1)	10-19 Occasions (1)	20-39 Occasions (1)	40 or more Occasions (1)

OUTCOME MEASURE: Substance Use Frequency Con't

Variable Name	Question	Scoring						
	30 Day Marijuana Use							
MARI30DY	On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the <u>past 30 days</u> ?	0 Occasions (0)	1-2 Occasions (1)	3-5 Occasions (1)	6-9 Occasions (1)	10-19 Occasions (1)	20-39 Occasions (1)	40 or more Occasions (1)
	Lifetime Hallucinogens Use							
LSLIFE	On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your <u>lifetime</u> ?	0 Occasions (0)	1-2 Occasions (1)	3-5 Occasions (1)	6-9 Occasions (1)	10-19 Occasions (1)	20-39 Occasions (1)	40 or more Occasions (1)
	30 Day Hallucinogens Use							
LS30DY	On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the <u>past 30 days</u> ?	0 Occasions (0)	1-2 Occasions (1)	3-5 Occasions (1)	6-9 Occasions (1)	10-19 Occasions (1)	20-39 Occasions (1)	40 or more Occasions (1)
	Lifetime Cocaine Use							
COKELIFE	On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your <u>lifetime</u> ?	0 Occasions (0)	1-2 Occasions (1)	3-5 Occasions (1)	6-9 Occasions (1)	10-19 Occasions (1)	20-39 Occasions (1)	40 or more Occasions (1)
	30 Day Cocaine Use							
COKE30DY	On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the <u>past 30 days</u> ?	0 Occasions (0)	1-2 Occasions (1)	3-5 Occasions (1)	6-9 Occasions (1)	10-19 Occasions (1)	20-39 Occasions (1)	40 or more Occasions (1)
	Lifetime MDMA Use							
MDMALIFE	On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ("ecstasy") in your <u>lifetime</u> ?	0 Occasions (0)	1-2 Occasions (1)	3-5 Occasions (1)	6-9 Occasions (1)	10-19 Occasions (1)	20-39 Occasions (1)	40 or more Occasions (1)
	30 Day MDMA Use							
MDMA30DY	On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ("ecstasy") during the <u>past 30 days</u> ?	0 Occasions (0)	1-2 Occasions (1)	3-5 Occasions (1)	6-9 Occasions (1)	10-19 Occasions (1)	20-39 Occasions (1)	40 or more Occasions (1)

OUTCOME MEASURE: Substance Use Frequency Con't

Variable Name	Question	Scoring						
	Lifetime Inhalant Use							
INHLLIFE	On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your <u>lifetime</u> ?	0 Occasions (0)	1-2 Occasions (1)	3-5 Occasions (1)	6-9 Occasions (1)	10-19 Occasions (1)	20-39 Occasions (1)	40 or more Occasions (1)
	30 Day Inhalant Use							
INH30DY	On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in the <u>past 30 days</u> ?	0 Occasions (0)	1-2 Occasions (1)	3-5 Occasions (1)	6-9 Occasions (1)	10-19 Occasions (1)	20-39 Occasions (1)	40 or more Occasions (1)
	Lifetime Prescription Stimulant Use							
STIMLIFE	On how many occasions (if any) have you used prescription stimulants such as Ritalin® or Adderall®, without a doctor's orders in your <u>lifetime</u> ?	0 Occasions (0)	1-2 Occasions (1)	3-5 Occasions (1)	6-9 Occasions (1)	10-19 Occasions (1)	20-39 Occasions (1)	40 or more Occasions (1)
	30 Day Prescription Stimulant Use							
STIM30DY	On how many occasions (if any) have you used prescription stimulants such as Ritalin® or Adderall®, without a doctor's orders during the <u>past 30 days</u> ?	0 Occasions (0)	1-2 Occasions (1)	3-5 Occasions (1)	6-9 Occasions (1)	10-19 Occasions (1)	20-39 Occasions (1)	40 or more Occasions (1)
	Lifetime Prescription Opiate Use							
OPIALIFE	On how many occasions (if any) have you used prescription opiate pain relievers, such as Vicodin®, OxyContin®, or Tylox® without a doctor's orders in your <u>lifetime</u> ?	0 Occasions (0)	1-2 Occasions (1)	3-5 Occasions (1)	6-9 Occasions (1)	10-19 Occasions (1)	20-39 Occasions (1)	40 or more Occasions (1)
	30 Day Prescription Opiate Use							
OPIA30DY	On how many occasions (if any) have you used prescription opiate pain relievers, such as Vicodin®, OxyContin®, or Tylox® without a doctor's orders in the <u>past 30 days</u> ?	0 Occasions (0)	1-2 Occasions (1)	3-5 Occasions (1)	6-9 Occasions (1)	10-19 Occasions (1)	20-39 Occasions (1)	40 or more Occasions (1)

OUTCOME MEASURE: Substance Use Frequency Con't

Variable Name	Question	Scoring						
	Lifetime Prescription Tranquilizer Use							
TRANLIFE	On how many occasions (if any) have you used prescription tranquilizers, such as Xanax®, Valium®, or Ambien® without a doctor's orders in your <u>lifetime</u> ?	0 Occasions (0)	1-2 Occasions (1)	3-5 Occasions (1)	6-9 Occasions (1)	10-19 Occasions (1)	20-39 Occasions (1)	40 or more Occasions (1)
	30 Day Prescription Tranquilizer Use							
TRAN30DY	On how many occasions (if any) have you used prescription tranquilizers, such as Xanax®, Valium®, or Ambien® without a doctor's orders in the <u>past 30 days</u> ?	0 Occasions (0)	1-2 Occasions (1)	3-5 Occasions (1)	6-9 Occasions (1)	10-19 Occasions (1)	20-39 Occasions (1)	40 or more Occasions (1)
	Lifetime Methamphetamine Use							
METHLIFE	On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines ("meth") in your <u>lifetime</u> ?	0 Occasions (0)	1-2 Occasions (1)	3-5 Occasions (1)	6-9 Occasions (1)	10-19 Occasions (1)	20-39 Occasions (1)	40 or more Occasions (1)
	30 Day Methamphetamine Use							
METH30DY	On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines ("meth") in the <u>past 30 days</u> ?	0 Occasions (0)	1-2 Occasions (1)	3-5 Occasions (1)	6-9 Occasions (1)	10-19 Occasions (1)	20-39 Occasions (1)	40 or more Occasions (1)
	Lifetime Other Drug Use							
DRGLIFE	On how many occasions (if any) have you used other illegal drugs in your <u>lifetime</u> ?	0 Occasions (0)	1-2 Occasions (1)	3-5 Occasions (1)	6-9 Occasions (1)	10-19 Occasions (1)	20-39 Occasions (1)	40 or more Occasions (1)
	30 Day Other Drug Use							
DRG30DY	On how many occasions (if any) have you used other illegal drugs during the <u>past 30 days</u> ?	0 Occasions (0)	1-2 Occasions (1)	3-5 Occasions (1)	6-9 Occasions (1)	10-19 Occasions (1)	20-39 Occasions (1)	40 or more Occasions (1)

OUTCOME MEASURE: Antisocial Behavior

OMASB (8-point scale) alpha=0.806

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
	<i>How many times in the past year (12 months) have you...</i>	
YRSUS	...been suspended from school?	Never (1) 1 or 2 times (2) 3 to 5 times (3) 6 to 9 times (4) 10 to 19 times (5) 20 to 29 times (6) 30 to 39 times (7) 40+ times (8)
YRGUN	...carried a handgun?	Never (1) 1 or 2 times (2) 3 to 5 times (3) 6 to 9 times (4) 10 to 19 times (5) 20 to 29 times (6) 30 to 39 times (7) 40+ times (8)
YRSOLD	...sold illegal drugs?	Never (1) 1 or 2 times (2) 3 to 5 times (3) 6 to 9 times (4) 10 to 19 times (5) 20 to 29 times (6) 30 to 39 times (7) 40+ times (8)
YRSTL	...stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never (1) 1 or 2 times (2) 3 to 5 times (3) 6 to 9 times (4) 10 to 19 times (5) 20 to 29 times (6) 30 to 39 times (7) 40+ times (8)
YRARST	...been arrested?	Never (1) 1 or 2 times (2) 3 to 5 times (3) 6 to 9 times (4) 10 to 19 times (5) 20 to 29 times (6) 30 to 39 times (7) 40+ times (8)
YRATT	...attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never (1) 1 or 2 times (2) 3 to 5 times (3) 6 to 9 times (4) 10 to 19 times (5) 20 to 29 times (6) 30 to 39 times (7) 40+ times (8)
YRDRUNK	...been drunk or high at school?	Never (1) 1 or 2 times (2) 3 to 5 times (3) 6 to 9 times (4) 10 to 19 times (5) 20 to 29 times (6) 30 to 39 times (7) 40+ times (8)
YRGUNS	...taken a handgun to school?	Never (1) 1 or 2 times (2) 3 to 5 times (3) 6 to 9 times (4) 10 to 19 times (5) 20 to 29 times (6) 30 to 39 times (7) 40+ times (8)
YR5DOL	...stolen something worth more than \$5?	Never (1) 1 or 2 times (2) 3 to 5 times (3) 6 to 9 times (4) 10 to 19 times (5) 20 to 29 times (6) 30 to 39 times (7) 40+ times (8)
YRRUIN	...purposely damaged or destroyed property that did not belong to you (not counting family property)?*	Never (1) 1 or 2 times (2) 3 to 5 times (3) 6 to 9 times (4) 10 to 19 times (5) 20 to 29 times (6) 30 to 39 times (7) 40+ times (8)
YRTAKE	...taken something from a store without paying for it?*	Never (1) 1 or 2 times (2) 3 to 5 times (3) 6 to 9 times (4) 10 to 19 times (5) 20 to 29 times (6) 30 to 39 times (7) 40+ times (8)

OUTCOME MEASURE: Antisocial Behavior Frequency

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
	Suspended from School	
SUSPEND	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been suspended from school?	Never (0) 1 or 2 times (1) 3 to 5 times (1) 6 to 9 times (1) 10 to 19 times (1) 20 to 29 times (1) 30 to 39 times (1) 40+ times (1)
	Carried a Gun	
CARRYGUN	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you carried a handgun?	Never (0) 1 or 2 times (1) 3 to 5 times (1) 6 to 9 times (1) 10 to 19 times (1) 20 to 29 times (1) 30 to 39 times (1) 40+ times (1)
	Sold Drugs	
SOLDDRUG	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you sold illegal drugs?	Never (0) 1 or 2 times (1) 3 to 5 times (1) 6 to 9 times (1) 10 to 19 times (1) 20 to 29 times (1) 30 to 39 times (1) 40+ times (1)
	Stolen Motor Vehicle	
STEALVEH	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never (0) 1 or 2 times (1) 3 to 5 times (1) 6 to 9 times (1) 10 to 19 times (1) 20 to 29 times (1) 30 to 39 times (1) 40+ times (1)
	Been Arrested	
ARRESTED	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been arrested?	Never (0) 1 or 2 times (1) 3 to 5 times (1) 6 to 9 times (1) 10 to 19 times (1) 20 to 29 times (1) 30 to 39 times (1) 40+ times (1)
	Attacked Someone	
ATTACKED	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never (0) 1 or 2 times (1) 3 to 5 times (1) 6 to 9 times (1) 10 to 19 times (1) 20 to 29 times (1) 30 to 39 times (1) 40+ times (1)
	Drunk at School	
DRUNKSCH	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?	Never (0) 1 or 2 times (1) 3 to 5 times (1) 6 to 9 times (1) 10 to 19 times (1) 20 to 29 times (1) 30 to 39 times (1) 40+ times (1)
	Taken Gun to School	
GUNTOSCH	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you taken a handgun to school?	Never (0) 1 or 2 times (1) 3 to 5 times (1) 6 to 9 times (1) 10 to 19 times (1) 20 to 29 times (1) 30 to 39 times (1) 40+ times (1) times (1)

OUTCOME MEASURE: Antisocial Behavior Frequency Con't

Variable Name	Question	Scoring
	Stolen Something	
STOLEN	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you stolen something worth <u>more</u> than \$5?	Never (0) 1 or 2 times (1) 3 to 5 times (1) 6 to 9 times (1) 10 to 19 times (1) 20 to 29 times (1) 30 to 39 times (1) 40+ times (1)
	Damaged Property	
DAMAGE	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you purposely damaged property that did not belong to you (not counting family property)?	Never (0) 1 or 2 times (1) 3 to 5 times (1) 6 to 9 times (1) 10 to 19 times (1) 20 to 29 times (1) 30 to 39 times (1) 40+ times (1)
	Taken Something Without Paying	
TAKEN	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you taken something from a store without paying for it?	Never (0) 1 or 2 times (1) 3 to 5 times (1) 6 to 9 times (1) 10 to 19 times (1) 20 to 29 times (1) 30 to 39 times (1) 40+ times (1) times (1)

ADDITIONAL SURVEY QUESTIONS

DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONS

Variable Name	Question	Response Options
AGE	How old are you?	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 or older
GRADE	What grade are you in?	6th 7th 8th 9th 10th 11th 12th
GENDER	Are you...	Female Male

DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONS CON'T

Variable Name	Question	Response Options
ETHNIC	Are you Spanish/Hispanic/Latino?	No Yes
RACE	What is your race? (Select one or more)	American Indian or Alaska Native Asian Black or African American Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander White Unknown/Other (please specify)
ZIP	What is the zip code where you live?	NNNNN
HOME	Where are you living now?	On a farm In the country, not on a farm In a city, town, or suburb
OLDSIBS	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 or more
LIVEWTH	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply)	Mother Stepmother Foster Mother Grandmother Aunt Father Stepfather Foster Father Grandfather Uncle Sister(s) Stepsister(s) Brother(s) Stepbrother(s) Other Children Other Adults
HMLANG	What is the language you use the most at home?	English Spanish Another Language
DADEDU	What is the highest level of schooling your father completed?	Completed grade school or less Some high school Completed high school Some college Complete college Graduate or professional school after college Don't know Does not apply
MOMEDU	What is the highest level of schooling your mother completed?	Completed grade school or less Some high school Completed high school Some college Complete college Graduate or professional school after college Don't know Does not apply

HONESTY QUESTIONS

Variable Name	Question	Response Options						
PHLIFE	On how many occasions (if any) have you Used Tyrexatine (“T-Rex”, “Reck”) in your lifetime?	0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10-19 Occasions	20-39 Occasions	40 or more Occasions
PH30DY	On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (“pox”, “px”, “breeze”) during the past 30 days?	0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10-19 Occasions	20-39 Occasions	40 or more Occasions
HONEST	How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest	I was honest most of the time	I was honest some of the time	I was honest once in a while	I was not honest at all		

OTHER ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

Variable Name	Question	Response Options
MISSI	During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because of	None 1 2 3 4-5 6-10 11 or more
AGESM	How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?	I never have 8 years old or younger 10 years old 11 years old 12 years old 13 years old 14 years old 15 years old 16 years old 17 years old
SM100LT	Have you ever smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire lifetime?	Yes No
COUNS	Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco or other drugs?	Yes No Not Sure
RIDE30DY	During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	0 times 1 time 2 or 3 times 4 or 5 times 6 or more times
DRIVE30DY	During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	I do not drive 0 times 1 time 2 or 3 times 4 or 5 times 6 or more times
FAMDINE	During a typical week, how many days do all or most of your family eat at least one meal together?	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
PDRK30DY	What percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor in the past 30 days?	0% 1-10% 11-20% 21-30% 31-40% 41-50% 51-60% 61-70% 71-80% 81-90% 91-100%
COOLCOM	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you made a commitment to stay drug-free?	No or Very Little Chance (1) Little Chance (2) Some Chance (3) Pretty Good Chance (4) Very Good Chance (5)
LIVECOM	How long have you lived in this community?	Less than a year (1) 1-2 years (2) 3-4 years (3) 4-5 years (4) 6 or more years (5)

QUESTIONS FOR DFC NATIONAL EVALUATION

Variable Name	Question	Response Options
FRWRALC	How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)
FRWRCIG	How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)
FRWRMAR	How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)
FRWRPRS	How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)
HMBINGE	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	No risk (4) Slight Risk (3) Moderate Risk (2) Great Risk (1)
HMPRES	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	No risk (4) Slight Risk (3) Moderate Risk (2) Great Risk (1)
WRALCDY	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)
	<i>How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...</i>	
WRPRPRS	...use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to you?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)
WRPRAED	...have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)
	<i>How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...</i>	
WRALCDYG	...have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Very Wrong (1) Wrong (2) A Little Bit Wrong (3) Not Wrong at All (4)

Communities That Care Youth Survey Items to Enter into COMET

Core Measure	Alcohol	Tobacco	Marijuana	Prescription Drugs
Past 30-Day Use	Q57	Q54	Q62	Q76/Q78/Q80
Perception of Risk	Q49e	Q49a	Q49c	Q49f
Perception of Parental Disapproval	Q109h	Q109b	Q109c	Q109g
Perception of Peer Disapproval	Q28a	Q28b	Q28c	Q28d
STOP ACT Grantee Core Measures	Alcohol			
Perception of Risk	Q49d			
Attitude Toward Peer Use	Q27h			