## **Technical Information**



Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

This training was developed under the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration's Addiction and Prevention Technology Transfer Center task orders.

For training use only.

Funding for this presentation was made possible by SAMHSA grant no. 1H79Tl080210 and 1H79SP081018. The views expressed by speakers and moderators do not necessarily reflect the official policies of HHS; nor does mention of trade names, commercial practices, or organizations imply endorsement by the U.S.

Government.



This webinar is now live.



It is being recorded.







## Welcome

### **Central East ATTC and PTTC Webinar**

## The 5 C's (not D's) of Data



The Central East ATTC, MHTTC, and PTTC are housed at the Danya Institute in Silver Spring, MD

Renata Henry
Executive Director







### Technology Transfer Centers

Funded by Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

### Each TTC Network includes 13 centers.\*



**Network Coordinating Office** 

National American Indian and Alaska Native Center

National Hispanic and Latino Center

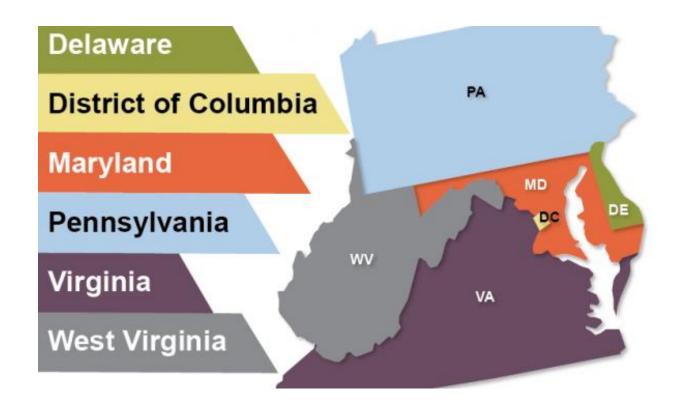
10 Regional Centers (aligned with HHS regions)





## **Central East Region**

## **HHS REGION 3**







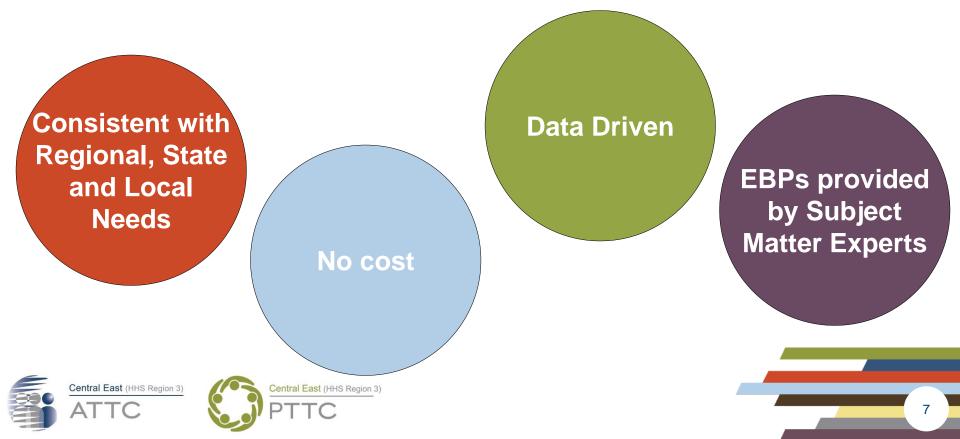
# The use of affirming language inspires hope. LANGUAGE MATTERS. Words have power. PEOPLE FIRST.

The PTTC Network uses affirming language to promote the application of evidence-based and culturally informed practices.

```
orientation spirituality
                                 expression
          normalize
       standard
             education ___
     space
seem normal
   powerful
               self Black
Lives hate
   gender affected
         Diversity uncertainty advocacy
         sexual
         religious
                   competency
```

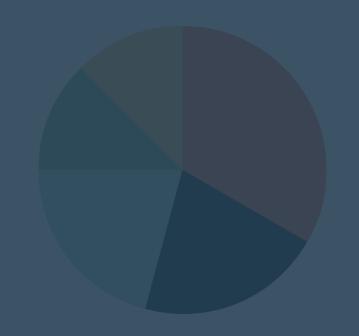
## **Eligibility**

Behavioral health and health care providers, consumers, families, state and local public health systems and other stakeholders

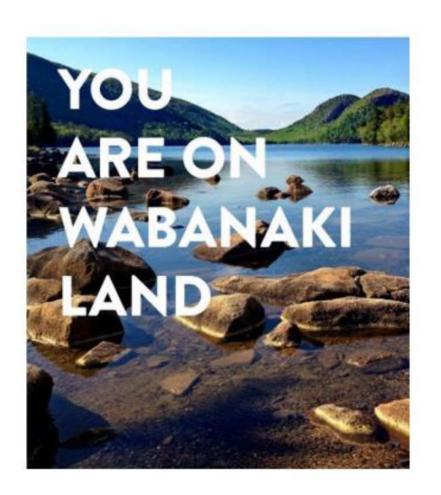


The Five C's (not D's) of Data

Jamie Comstock & Robin Carr



INFOINSPIRED



As we gather in this place, we want to acknowledge that we are occupying the traditional territory and ancestral lands of the Wabanaki people, who for thousands of years have called this place home. We acknowledge their continued connection to this land, give thanks for allowing us to do this good work on their homeland, and remember their ancestors who were here before us.

Written by: Denise Altvater, Passamaquoddy Tribe at Sipayik



#### mattsurelee \*



1,628 posts 400k followers 308 following

Follow

#### Matt Shirley

I try to make a chart every day 📊

Email me things: mattsurelee@gmail.com

I wrote a book 🚺

www.runningpress.com/titles/matt-shirley/a-visual-learners-guide-to-being-a-gro...















Book Q an...

Q and A #3

My subreddit

Commissions

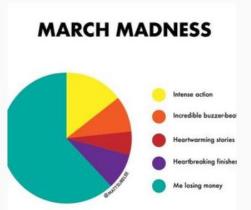
SportsCharts

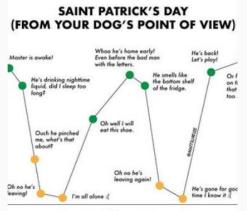
Q and A #3

Friday

**Ⅲ** POSTS

( TAGGED













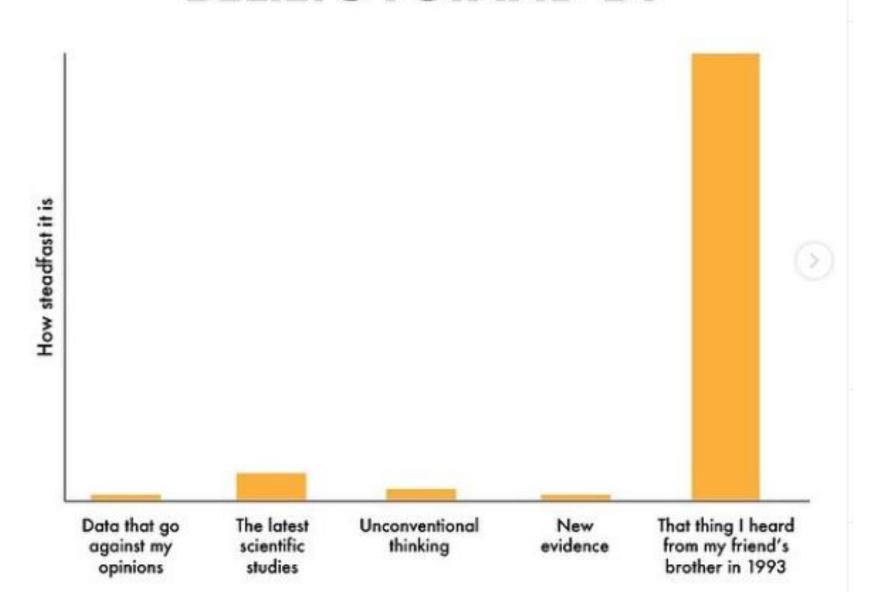


### THE WORST ATTRACTION IN EVERY STATE

**ACCORDING TO @MATTSURELEE'S INSTAGRAM FOLLOWERS** 



## **BELIEFS I STAND BY**



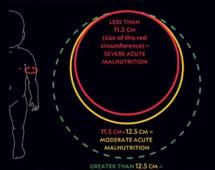


### WHEN CHILDREN LACK NUTRITION

This is childhood malnutrition at life-size: Each of these children is severely malnourished-and the red circle around each photo equals the circumference of that child's arm. The circle is much larger if a child is not malnourished, as the key below shows.

Despite some gains against global hunger, malnutrition in children under age five left 22.2 percent of them stunted (too short for their age) and 7.5 percent of them wasted (too thin for their height) in 2017. UNICEF's Diane Holland says catching acute malnutrition early is key to bringing children back to healthy growth. The "MUAC bracelet" (right), used to measure mid-upper-arm circumference, helps gauge the severity of acute malnutrition so a child can be given lifesaving treatment and care.

#### MUAC (MID-UPPER-ARM CIRCUMFERENCE)



NOT WASTED AND NOT FACING A SPECIFIC THREAT OF WASTING



East Ghouta **SYRIA**, 2017

Under siege since 2013, this outer district of the country's capital is a focal point of the civil war. Humanitarian groups are unable to regularly access the nearly 400,000 people who live there.



#### 9.0 cm

#### Juba SOUTH SUDAN, 2017

This two-year-old child was given a weekly foodaid supply after being diagnosed with severe malnutrition. The country has been mired in a devastating civil war for more than four years.



end into the

are used.

CHILDREN.

6-59 MONTHS

#### 10.0 cm Chelhar

#### PAKISTAN, 2015

Extreme heat in summer, food scarcity, unsafe drinking water, and lack of access to health facilities in rural Pakistan cause high rates of malnutrition among children, including this seven-month-old.



#### 10.5 cm Dhamar

#### **YEMEN, 2017**

In the Middle East's poorest country, some 2.2 million children under age five are malnourished. As a result of the civil war. more than half the nation's medical facilities no longer operate.



Muna Garage IDP camp

#### NIGERIA, 2016

Roughly 250,000 of Borno state's children face severe malnourishment as a result of the Boko Haram conflict, Widespread displacement has separated some 20,000 children from their parents.



Moinerghona refugee camp

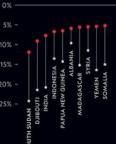
#### BANGLADESH, 2017

Since August 2017, more refugees have fled on foot to Bangladesh to escape violence. This 10-monthold's family left Myanmar after the country's military set fire to their village.

#### HUNGRIEST COUNTRIES

Food scarcity and malnutrition span the globe. Of the 50 countries with the highest percentage of children under age five suffering from malnutrition, more than half are in Africa.

- % WITH SEVERE WASTING
- % WITH SEVERE AND MODERATE WASTING



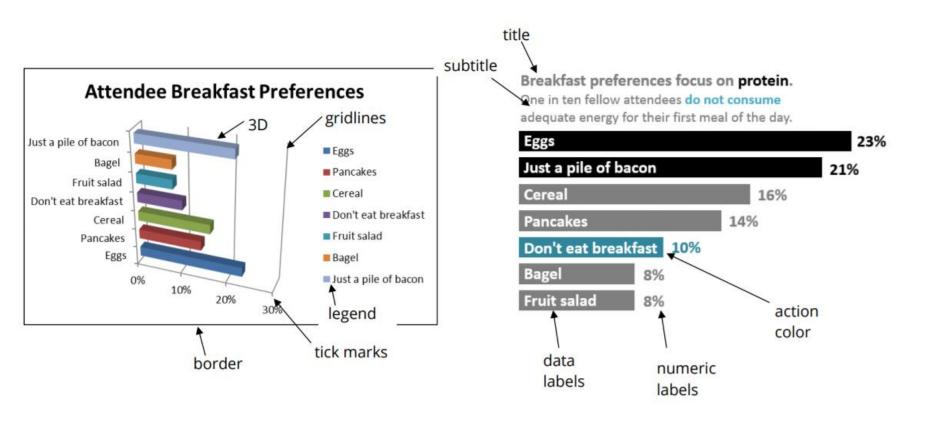
25%	20%	15%	10%		0%	
+ SUDAN +						
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INDIA			İ			
-	INDONESIA	SIA .		٠		
PAPUA NEW	GUIN	EA .				
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MADA	47570	SYRIA		•		
	YEMEN	l				
8	SOMALIA	• 4				
	SUDAN			•		
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		•	LIBERIA	J	• •	

# Why do it differently?



We want the audience to understand the data we share.

## A Before and After Transformation... and some terminology



**Stephanie Evergreen** 

## What's the point?



#### MAKING DATA DECISIONS



Asking the following questions can help you decide what data to include in your presentation versus what might be better suited for a handout or left out altogether.

What are the conclusions that can be drawn about the data?

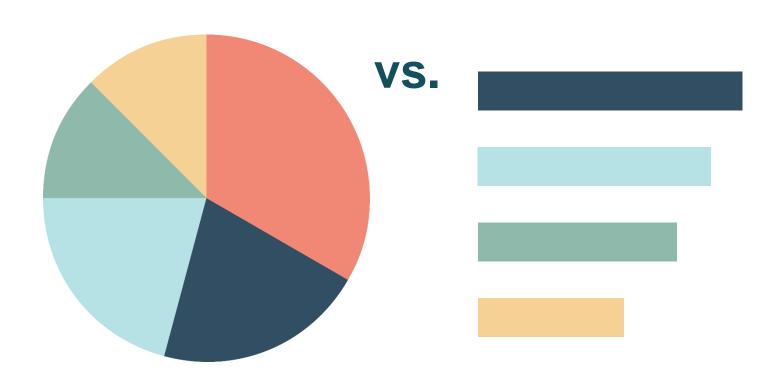
What's compelling about this information?

Are there trends to show?

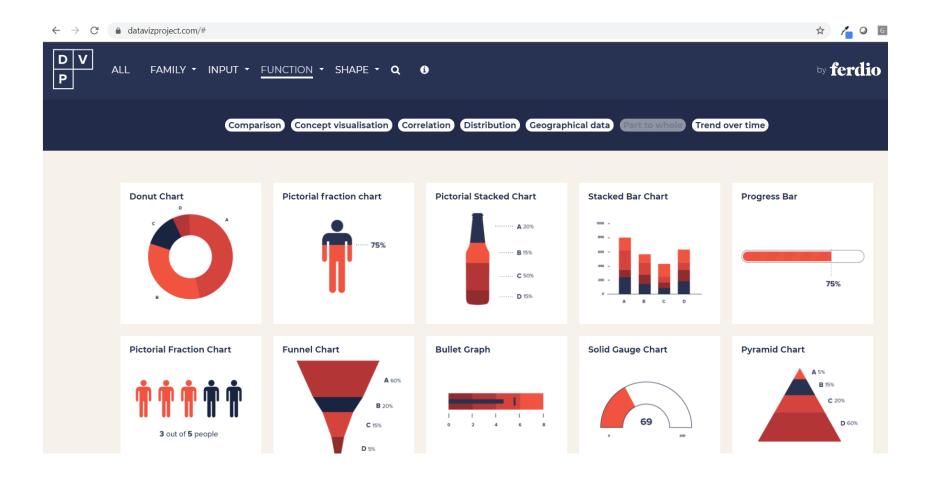
Are there comparisons you'd like to demonstrate?

Is there anything surprising or unexpected to share?

## **Chart Choice**

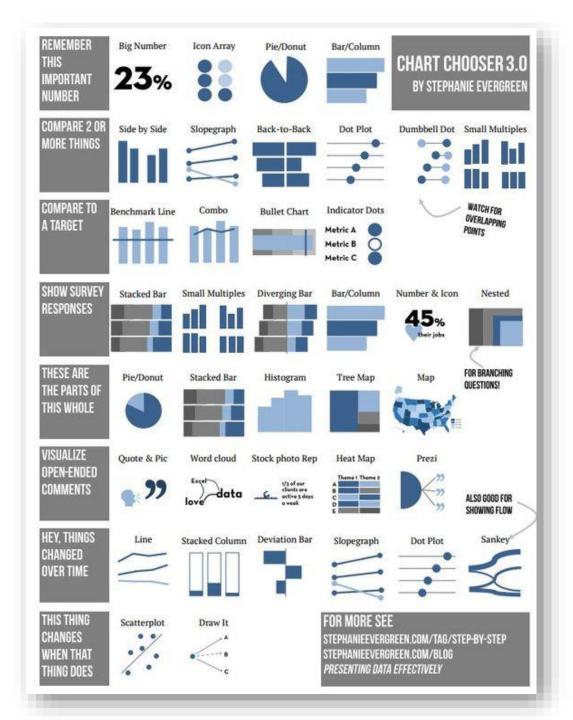


## Datavizproject.com

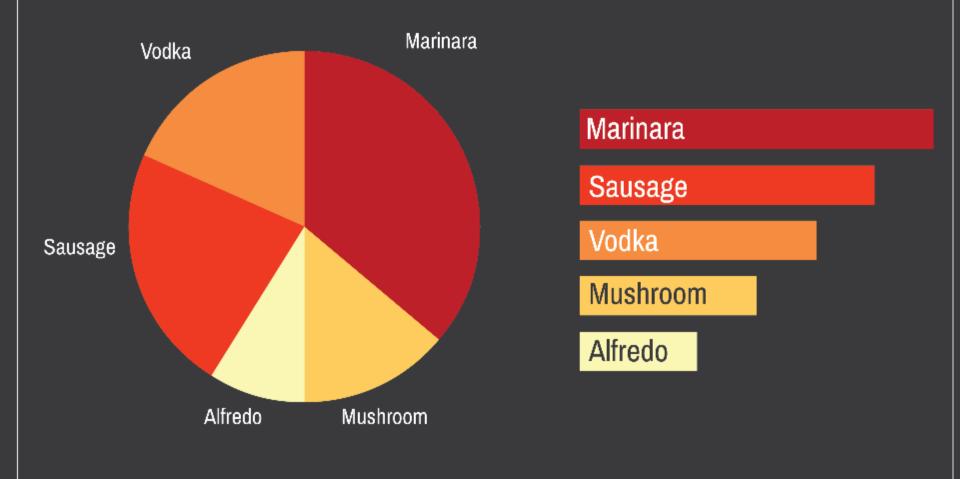


### **Chart Chooser**

## Stephanie Evergreen



## Most Popular Pasta Sauces

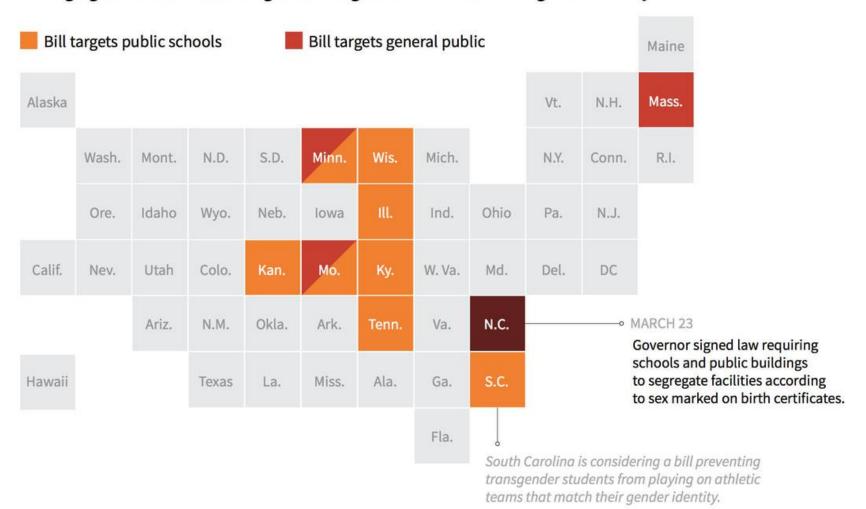


VS.

**Bar Chart** 

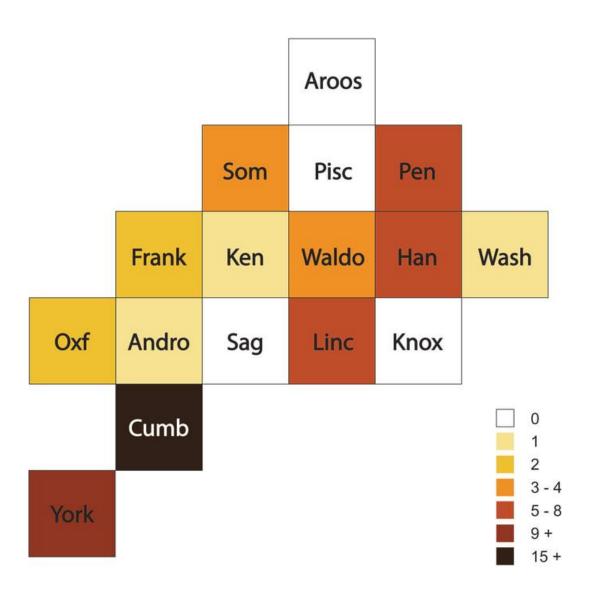
Pie Chart

## States with bills currently active in state legislatures that mandate people use sex-segregated facilities according to sex assigned at birth rather than gender identity



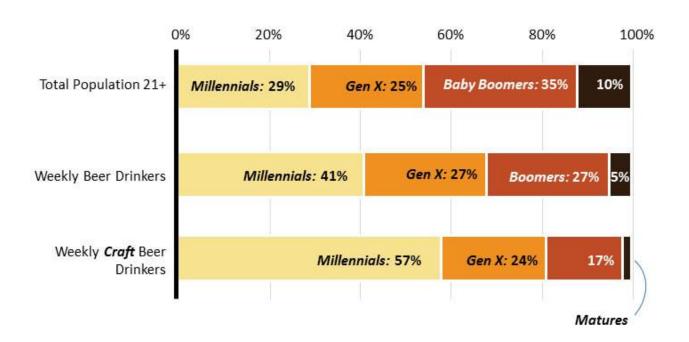
			Aroos		
		Som	Pisc	Pen	
	Frank	Ken	Waldo	Han	Wash
Oxf	Andro	Sag	Linc	Knox	
	Cumb				
York					

## Number of Maine Microbreweries and Brewpubs by County

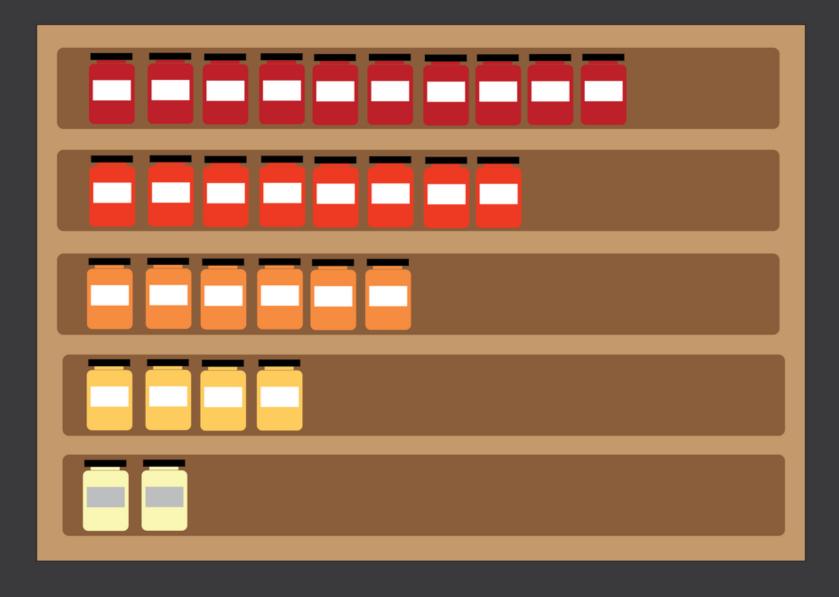


### Who are the Drinkers in 2016?

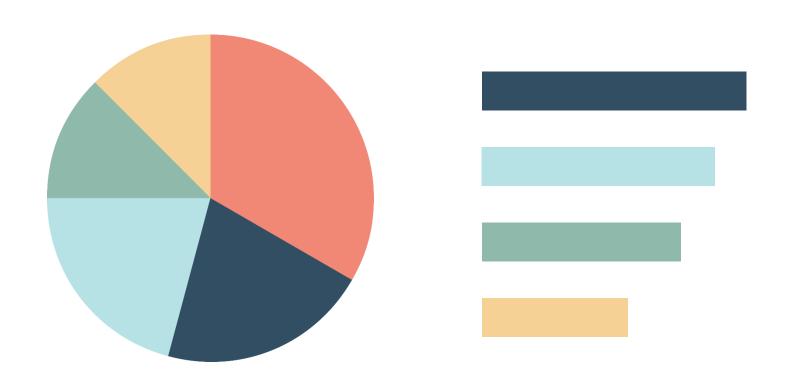
## Millennials continue to account for a majority of the drinkers



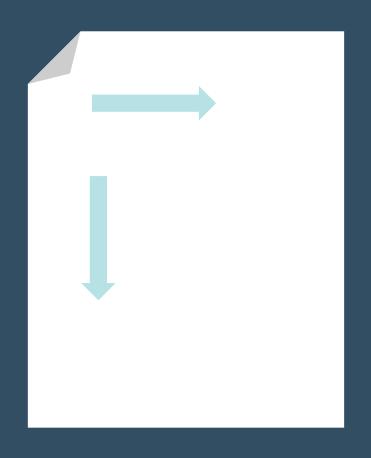
## Most Popular Pasta Sauces



# Which visualization makes sense for this data?

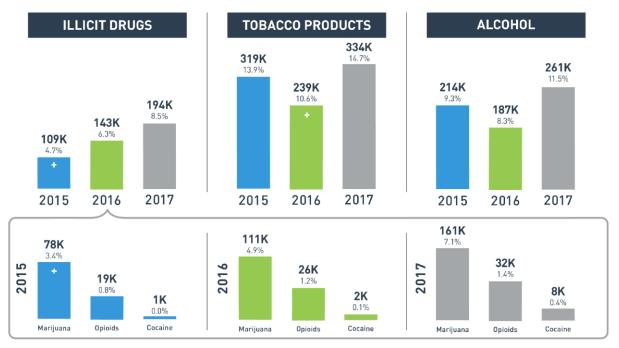


## Composition



### **Substance Use in Past Month Among Pregnant Women**

PAST MONTH, 2015 - 2017, 15 - 44



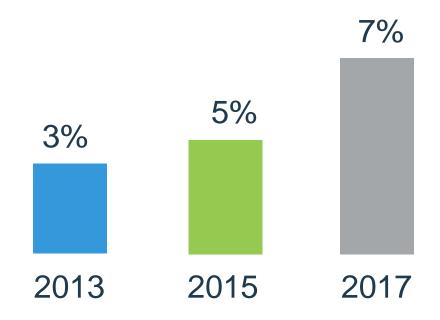
Special analysis of the 2017 NSDUH Report.

+ Difference between this estimate and the 2017 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

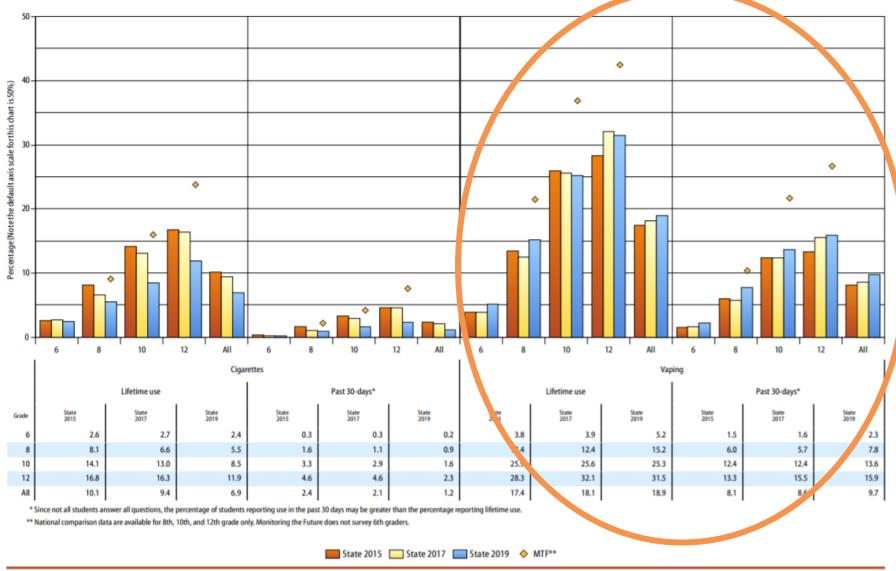


## More Women Using Cannabis During Pregnancy

Rates more than doubled in a four year span.



## State-identified priority substance use - Cigarettes and vaping products State of Utah 2019 Student Survey



"They're
starting
because of the
flavors,
but they're
getting addicted
because of the
nicotine."
Stuart Hudnall,
Assistant Principal at

Herriman High School



10%

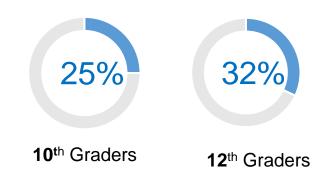
of middle and high school students reported vaping in the past 30 days.

## The Facts about Youth Vaping in Utah





### Have tried vaping at least once



**SOURCE: UTAH SHARP 2019** 

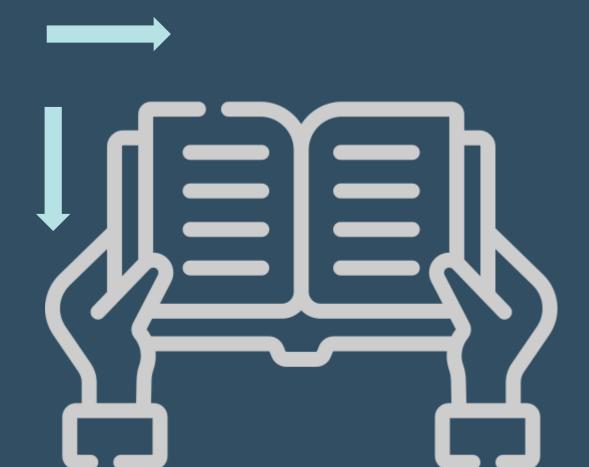
37,767

students are struggling with nicotine addiction in our state right now.

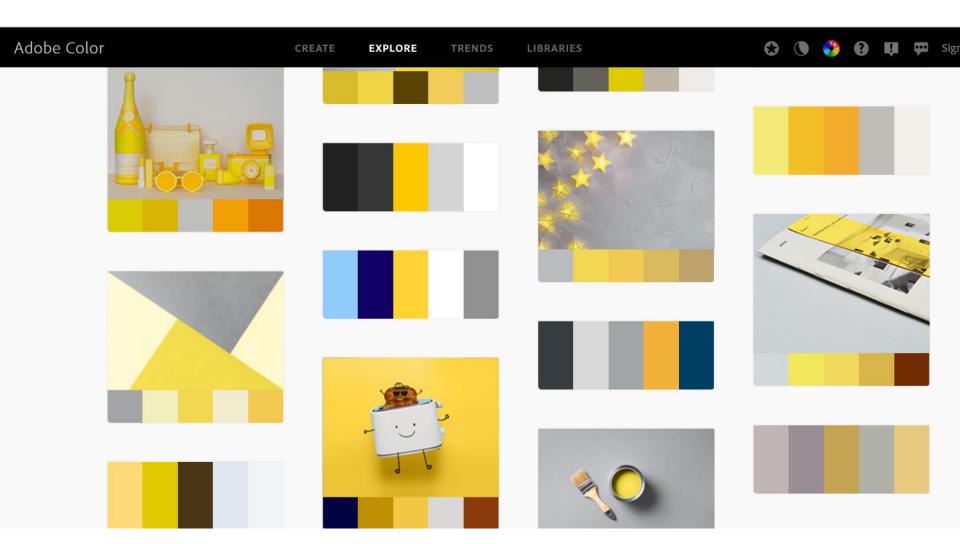
This is about the population of Cedar City.



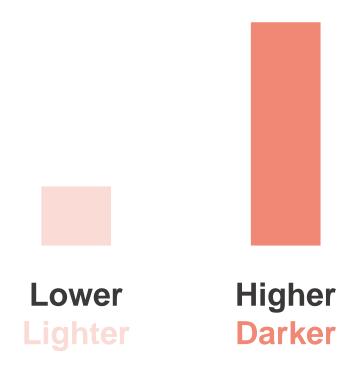
People read left to right, top to bottom.



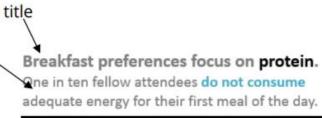
# Color

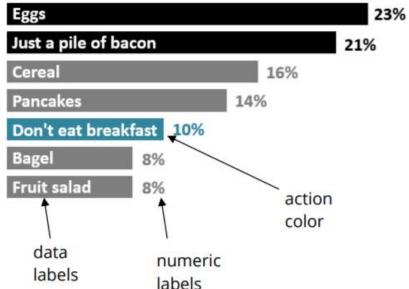


# Vary lightness to communicate value



# ACTION Color





# THE STATE OF TOBACCO USE IN MAINE



Penobscot County Profile

### CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING RATES

More than 21 in 100 adults in Penobscot County

17 in 100 adults in Maine

14 in 100 adults in the United States



If Penobscot County's current cigarette rate among adults was on par with the national average, 10,954 fewer adults would smoke. This is about the population of Orono.

### PENOBSCOT COUNTY

ADULT SMOKING RATE

21.2%

MAINE 17.3%

3rd HIGHEST RATE IN MAINE

## TOBACCO INDUSTRY INFLUENCE IN MAINE







**Tobacco Prevention** 

13.9

### ADULT TOBACCO USE DISPARITIES

Current smoking rates are higher among adults with mental illness.

People with a behavioral health condition are not only more likely to smoke, they also smoke more frequently. They account for **25% of the adult population**, but they **consume 40% of cigarettes** sold in the U.S.

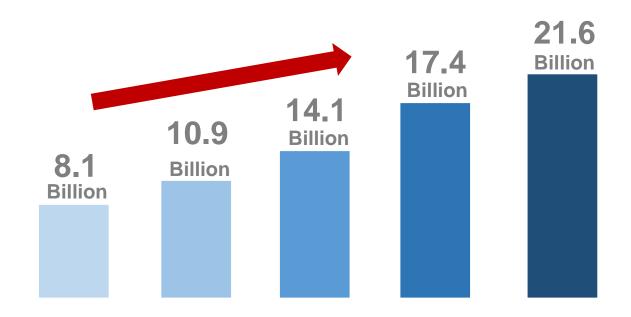


Current smoking rate among adults with no mental illness

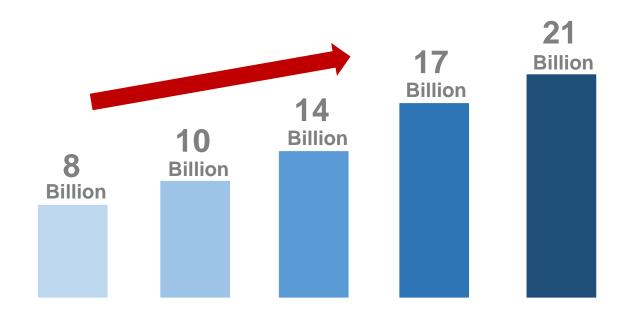


Current smoking rate among adults with any mental illness

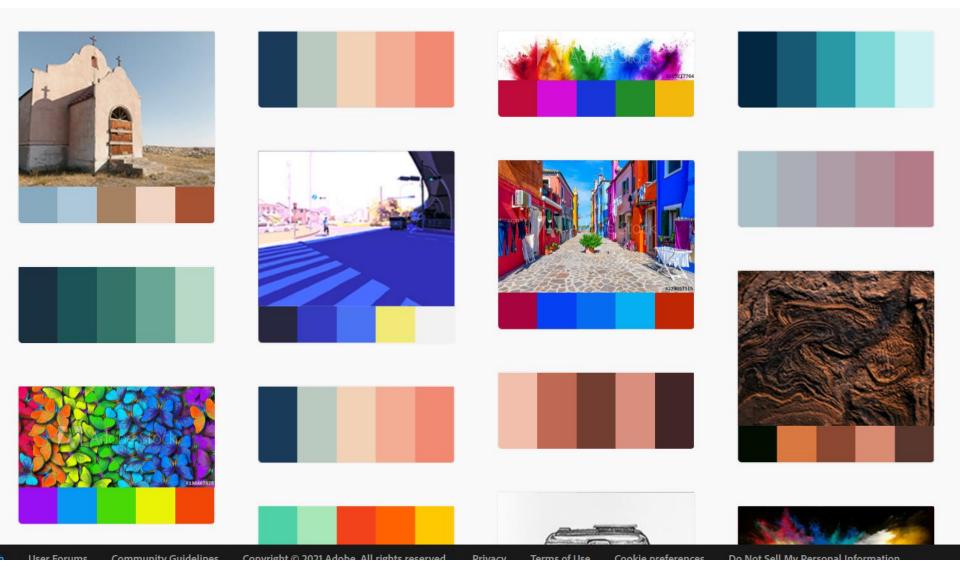
# **Projected Sales 2017-2021**



# **Projected Sales 2017-2021**



# **Color Scheme Brainstorming**

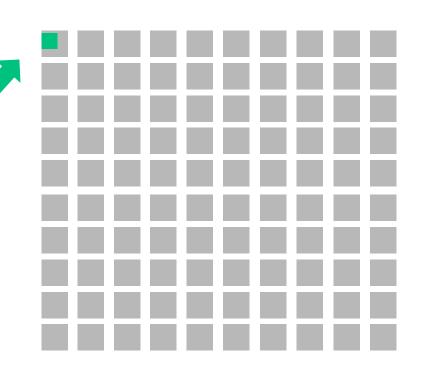


# Context

Wow! A million dollars!

# Marijuana Tax Revenue

Makes up less than 1% of total general fund revenue



**General Fund Revenue** 



(45 Grams)

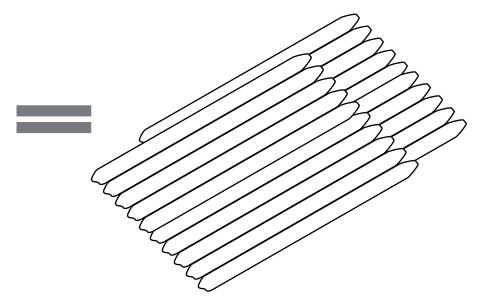
# **DELICIOUS**

MILK CHOCOLATE

(43 Grams)



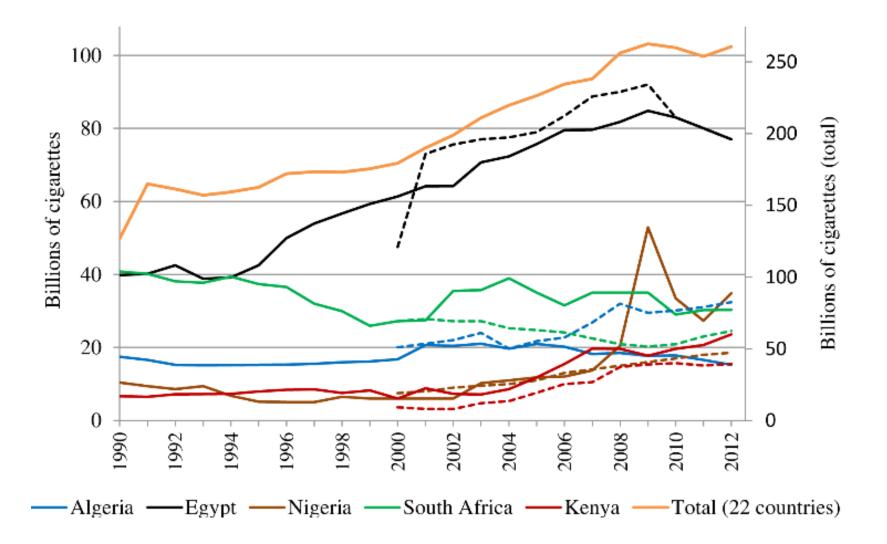
100 milligrams of THC



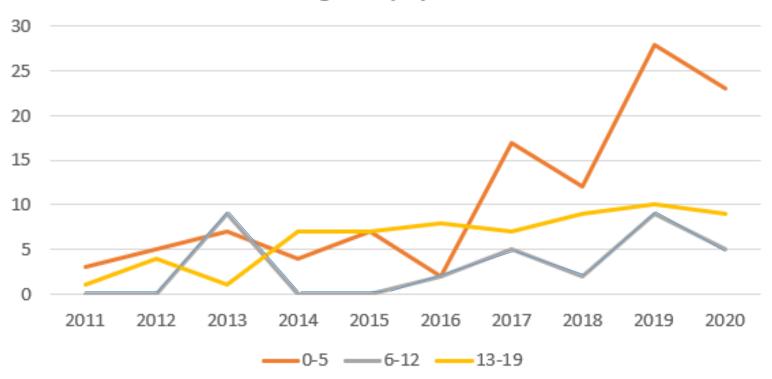
20 Joints from the 1970s

# Clutter

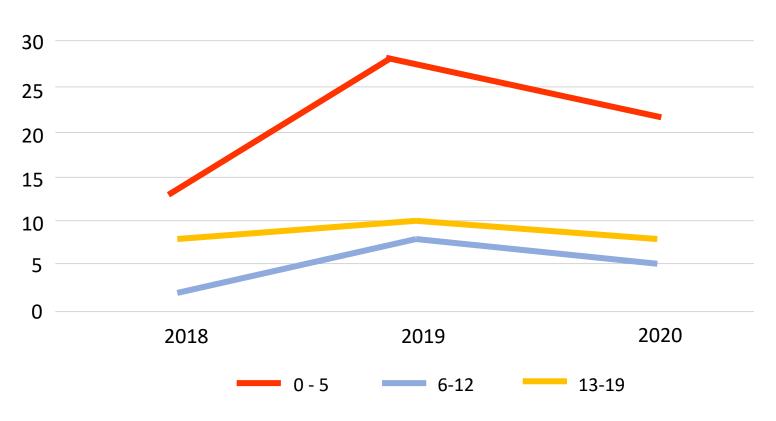


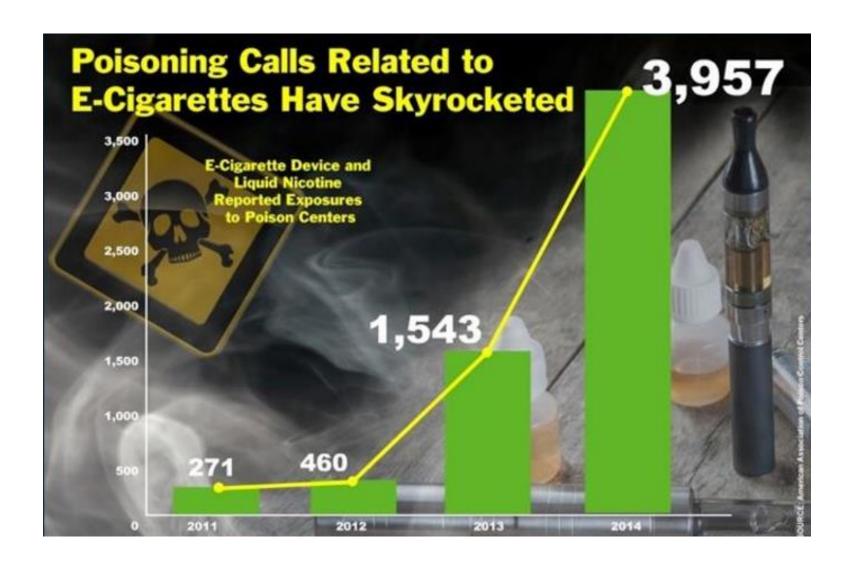


# NNEPC ME Exposure Cases Involving Only Marijuana Age Group by Year



# Exposure cases involving marijuana only peaked in 2019





# Poisoning calls related to e-cigarettes increased 1,360% from 2014 to 2017

2014	271
2015	460
2016	1,543
2017	3,957

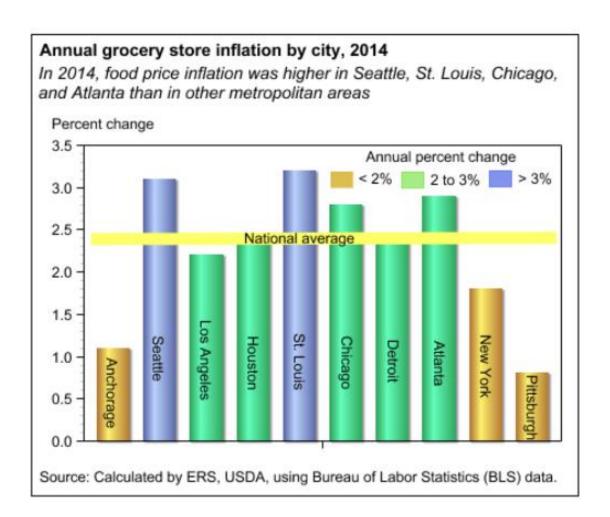


Chart credit: USDA Economic Research Service

# 2014 Annual grocery store inflation by city

Food price inflation was higher in Seattle, St. Louis, Chicago, and Atlanta than in other metropolitan areas

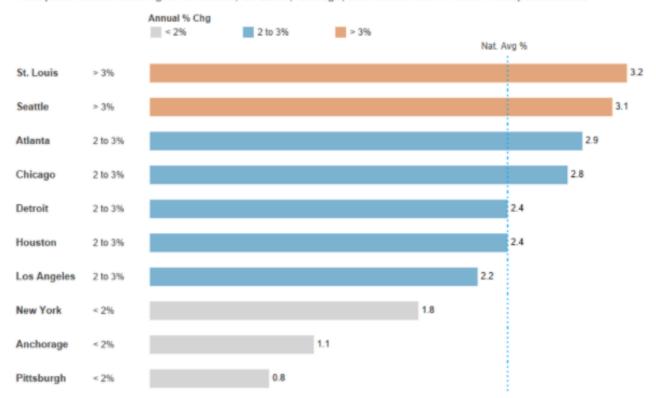


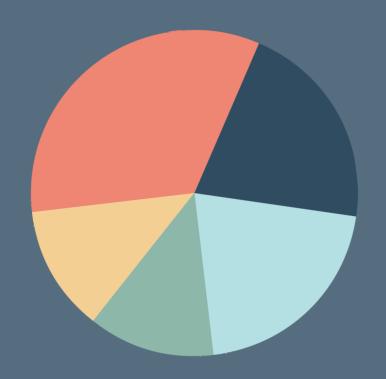
Chart credit: Melissa Yu, BlueGranite.com, 6/3/2016

# **Titles**

Find the hook.



# Resources





### Design for lay audiences.

Statistical information can easily overwhelm. Gear all design toward lay audiences. Remember people look for comparisons and themes. Make them easy to see! People read left to right, top to bottom. Avoid centering.

### De-clutter! Remove grid lines and tick marks.

The more "noise" ... AKA extra info you can delete, the easier to interpret.

### Titles and subtitles matter.

Make sure they're concise, interesting and at top left. Spend time creating a title that creates a "hook" and conveys the main point. Position at the top left, so it's read first.

### Use color as a tool to your advantage.

Consider using an action color.

Select color palette that goes with the theme and/or appeals to your audience.

Use gradients of color: lowest value/lightest color - highest value/darkest color.

### Limit the use of legends. Avoid whenever possible.

Example: when creating a bar chart, place horizontal labels beside or on the bars.

### Select the right data visualization for the job.

There are many online resources for deciding whether a pie chart, line graph, or bar chart, etc makes the most sense.

### Present in 2D.

3D charts may look more sophisticated, but experts agree they are harder to read.

### Use round numbers.

Round to the nearest whole number for the quickest, easiest transfer of information.

### Put it in context.

Numbers are meaningful when we understand them in relation to the total picture.



# Data Visualization Tutorials with Alberto Cairo

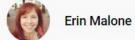
38 videos • 1,823 views • Last updated on Sep 1, 2019















# Designing the graphics in "The Truthful Art". 1.1

Alberto Cairo



# Designing the graphics in "The Truthful Art". 1.2

Alberto Cairo



# Designing the graphics in "The Truthful Art". 1.3

Alberto Cairo



## Designing the graphics in "The Truthful Art". 1.4

Alberto Cairo



# Designing the graphics in "The Truthful Art". 1.5

Alberto Cairo



6

# Designing the graphics in "The Truthful Art". 1.6

Alberto Cairo



Designing the graphics in "The Truthful Art". 2.1: PIVOT TAB

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# The Library of Missing Data Sets

https://mimionuoha.com/ the-library-of-missingdatasets-v-20

# MIMI ONUOHA

recent work

news

about

contact

writing

A Quiet Violence

On Classification

The Point of Collection

Us, Aggregated

Missing Data

"What is Missing Is Still There"

The Library of Missing Datasets

The Library of Missing Datasets v2.0

Zines, Prints, Events

The Library of Missing Datasets 2.0 (2018) Installation piece

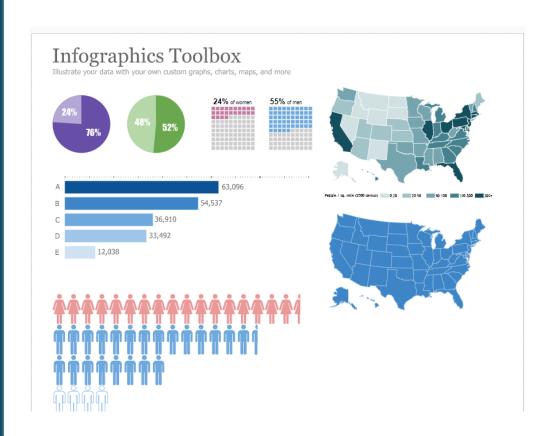
The second installment in *The Library of Missing Datasets* series for in American datasets, featuring strongly as objects of collection by 2.0 of *The Library of Missing Datasets* speaks to this reality.

Larger project here.



# Google Infographics Toolbox Template

https://docs.google.com/drawing s/d/1mEjyhAjJTqzqlBxi9niAmV0nL dmhbUZbGMziwHdRstg/template /preview?usp=drive\_web



# Microsoft Excel **Cheat Sheet**

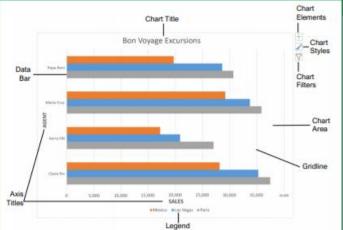
https://www.customguide.com cheat-sheet/excel-cheat-sheet.pdf





Visit ref.customquide.com

### Chart Elements



Create a Chart: Select the cell range that contains the data you want to chart. Click the Insert tab on the ribbon. Click a chart type button in the Charts group and select the chart you want to insert.

Move or Resize a Chart: Select the chart. Place the cursor over the chart's border and, with the 4headed arrow + showing, click and drag to move it. Or, click and drag a sizing handle O to resize it.

Change the Chart Type: Select the chart and click the Design tab. Click the Change Chart Type button and select a different chart.

Filter a Chart: With the chart you want to filter selected, click the Filter 7 button next to it. Deselect the items you want to hide from the chart view and click the Apply button.

Position a Chart's Legend: Select the chart, click the Chart Elements : button, click the Legend button, and select a position for the legend.

Show or Hide Chart Elements: Select the chart and click the Chart Elements to button. Then, use the check boxes to show or hide each element

Insert a Trendline: Select the chart where you want to add a trendline. Click the Design tab on the ribbon and click the Add Chart Element button. Select Trendline from the menu.

Insert a Sparkline, Select the cells you want to summarize. Click the Insert tab and select the sparkline you want to insert. In the Location Range field, enter the cell or cell range to place the sparkline and click OK.

Create a Dual Axis Chart: Select the cell range you want to chart, click the Insert tab, click the Combo its button, and select a combo chart type.

### Print and Distribute

Set the Page Size: Click the Page Layout tab. Click the Size button and select a page size.

Set the Print Area: Select the cell range you want to print. Click the Page Layout tab, click the Print Area button, and select Set Print Area.

Print Titles, Gridlines, and Headings; Click the Page Layout tab. Click the Print Titles button and set which items you wish to print.

Add a Header or Footer, Click the Insert tab and click the Header & Footer button. Complete the bearier and footer fields.

Adjust Margins and Orientation: Click the Page Layout tab. Click the Margins Dutton to select from a list of common page margins. Click the Orientation is button to choose Portrait or Landscape orientation.

## **Chart Options**

### Chart Types



Column: Used to compare different values vertically side-byside. Each value is represented in the chart by a vertical bar.



Line: Used to Illustrate trends over time (days, months, years). Each value is plotted as a point on the chart and values are connected by a line.



Pie: Useful for showing values as a percentage of a whole when all the values add up to 100%. The values for each item are represented by different colors.



Bar: Similar to column charts, except they display information in horizontal bars rather than in vertical columns.



Area: Similar to line charts. except the areas beneath the lines are filled with color.



XY (Scatter): Used to plot clusters of values using single points. Multiple items can be plotted by using different colored points or different point symbols.



Stock: Effective for reporting the fluctuation of stock prices, such as the high, low, and closing points for a certain day.



Surface: Useful for finding optimum combinations between two sets of data. Colors and patterns indicate values that are in the same range.

### Additional Chart Elements

Data Labels: Display values from the cells of the worksheet on the plot area of the

Data Table: A table added next to the chart that shows the worksheet data the chart is illustrating.

Error Bars: Help you quickly identify standard deviations and error margins.

Trendline: Identifies the trend of the current data, not actual values. Can also identify forecasts for future data.

Click the topic links for free lessons!

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# Guide to using the public version of Tableau

https://public.tableau.com/en-us/s/resources



Visit the COVID-19 Data Hub to access up-t

# Resources / How-to Videos

A buffet of materials to help get you started, or take you to the next level.

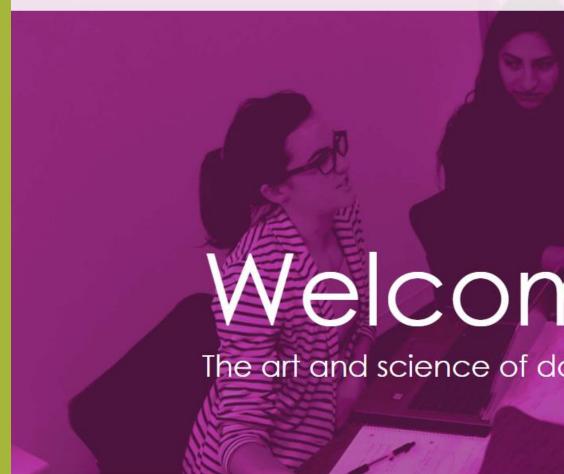
How-to Videos Sample Data Community Res

Select a video below or click/ta

# The Data Innovation Project

https://datainnovationproject.org/





The Data Innovation Project partners with work, achieve results, and demonstrate in affect change and tell compelling stories.

# National Cancer Institute

# Making Data Talk ...

the best guide evah!

https://www.cancer.gov/publications/healthcommunication/making-data-talk.pdf

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES National Institutes of Health

# **Making Data Talk: A Workbook**

# **Contact Us**



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Central East (HHS Region 3)

ATTC

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Central East (HHS Region 3)

MHTTC

Mental Health Technology Transfer Center Network

Funded by Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

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Central East (HHS Region 3)

PTTC

Prevention Technology Transfer Center Network

Funded by Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

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