

Northwest PTTC Enhancing Pre-Professional Training for Prevention

About the Enhancing Pre-Professional Training for Prevention Project

The Northwest PTTC convened faculty from prevention-related academic degree programs across the region (Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington) to form an Academic Strategic Thinking Group. The purpose of this group is to create a network of individuals to collaborate on reviewing, developing, and piloting prevention science curriculum infusion tools.

What are curriculum infusion tools? Tools that can be flexibly used and "infused" or integrated into existing curriculum/courses. The primary goal of this project is to review existing and develop new prevention science tools that will be useful to educators who are charged with training the next generation of prevention professionals in Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington.

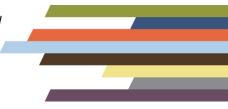
What is Prevention Science?

Prevention science is an interdisciplinary field that applies basic research about individuals, families, and communities to the development, evaluation, and dissemination of scientifically-based programs and policies to promote physical, social, and psychological well-being.

Where Can Prevention Science Inform Prevention Practice?

There are three broad content areas where prevention science can inform prevention practice.

The views expressed in this document do not necessarily represent the views, policies, and positions of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration or the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Developed under Cooperative Agreement # H79SP080995-01. March 3, 2021



- 1. **Epidemiology.** Understanding the development of behavioral health problems and the associated risk and protective factors at the individual, family, school, and community levels;
- 2. Evidence-Based Programs. Developing and/or selecting evidence-based prevention programs, practices, and policies; and
- 3. **Implementation.** Implementing evidence-based prevention programs, practices, and policies to meet community needs and reduce behavioral health problems.

Where Does Prevention Fit in The Spectrum of Mental, Emotional, and Behavioral Interventions?

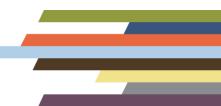
The spectrum of mental, emotional, and behavioral (MEB) interventions¹ depicts the extension of interventions beyond treatment to include promotion (interventions that promote improvement MEB health outcomes), prevention (see types below), and maintenance (sustain treatment effects). Promotion of health outcomes is done actively across the spectrum.

Universal Prevention	Selective Prevention	Indicated Prevention
•Entire population of	 Participants deemed to	Participants have
participants who have	be at risk by virtue of	detectable
not been identified on	membership in a	signs/symptoms of a
the basis of risk	particular population	particular condition



FIGURE 1-3 2019 update of the spectrum of MEB interventions.

¹ National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine 2019. Fostering Healthy Mental, Emotional, and Behavioral Development in Children and Youth: A National Agenda. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press. https://doi.org/10.17226/25201.



Northwest PTTC Prevention Science Curriculum Infusion Resource Table

This Prevention Science Curriculum Infusion Resource Table was developed to provide educators across disciplines with a variety of materials related to three broad content areas where prevention science can inform prevention practice – epidemiology, evidence-based programs, and implementation. These resources can be infused into existing courses to enhance training in prevention science. They are organized according to type of resource in the tables below. *Last updated: January 2021.*

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ARTICLES

Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
The Adaptome: Advancing the Science of Intervention Adaptation	 Evidence-based Programs Implementation 	Discusses the need for advances in adaptation of interventions in the context of implementation.	Chambers, D. A., & Norton, W. E. (2016). The Adaptome: Advancing the science of intervention adaptation. <i>American Journal of Preventive</i> <i>Medicine, 51</i> (4), S124-S131. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre .2016.05.011
Implementation Matters: A Review of Research on the Influence of Implementation on Program Outcomes and the Factors Affecting Implementation	• Implementation	Review of implementation on program outcomes as well as factors that influence the implementation process.	Durlak, J. A., & DuPre, E. P. (2008). Implementation matters: A review of research on the influence of implementation on program outcomes and the factors affecting implementation. <i>American Journal of</i> <i>Community Psychology, 41</i> (3), 327-350. <u>https://doi.org/10.1007/s10464-</u> <u>008-9165-0</u>



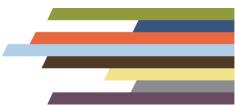
Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
<u>The Behaviour Change</u> <u>Wheel: A New Method for</u> <u>Characterising and</u> <u>Designing Behaviour Change</u> <u>Interventions</u>	Evidence-based ProgramsImplementation	Systematic review identifying and evaluating frameworks of behavior change interventions. This paper proposes a new framework aimed at overcoming previous frameworks' limitations.	Michie, S., van Stralen, M. M., & West, R. (2011). The behaviour change wheel: A new method for characterising and designing behaviour change interventions. <i>Implementation Science, 6</i> (1), 1-12. https://doi.org/10.1186/1748- 5908-6-42
<u>Using the Social</u> <u>Development Strategy to</u> <u>Unleash the Power of</u> <u>Prevention</u>	• Epidemiology	Describes the social development strategy (SDS) and explores "the extent to which SDS-inspired interventions can provide effective strategies that move beyond problematizing individual youth behaviors toward a broader understanding of the ways in which social structures negatively impact healthy youth development."	Haggerty, K.P., & McCowan, K.J. (2018). Using the social development strategy to unleash the power of prevention. <i>Journal of the</i> <i>Society for Social Work and</i> <i>Research, 9</i> (4), 741-763. https://doi.org/10.1086/700274



Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
Bridging Research and Practice: Models for Dissemination and Implementation Research	• Implementation	A review of models for dissemination and implementation research.	Tabak, R. G., Khoong, E. C., Chambers, D. A., & Brownson, R. C. (2012). Bridging research and practice: Models for dissemination and implementation research. <i>American Journal of Preventive</i> <i>Medicine, 43</i> (3), 337-350. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amepre .2012.05.024
How Can We Keep It Going? Key Ingredients for Evidence- Based Program Sustainability	 Evidence-based Programs Implementation 	Outlines the four key ingredients for program sustainability. These ingredients are then detailed in a case study	Betz, D. L., & Cooper, B. R. (2017). How can we keep it going? Key ingredients for evidence-based program sustainability. Washington State University Extension. https://pubs.extension.wsu.edu/ how-can-we-keep-it-going-key- ingredients-for-evidencebased- program-sustainability



Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
Connecting the Dots: Youth Development Frameworks and the Essential Elements of 4-H	 Epidemiology Evidence-based Programs 	Reviews several youth development frameworks to offer a new perspective on the connections between positive youth development research. It also demonstrates how each of the frameworks discussed aligns with the Essential Elements of 4- H	Weybright, E., White, A., & Scanga, L. H. (2018). Connecting the dots: Youth development frameworks and the essential elements of 4-H. Washington State University Extension. http://pubs.cahnrs.wsu.edu/publ ications/pubs/fs261e/
Over-involved Parenting and Competition in Youth Development Programs	 Evidence-based Programs Implementation 	"This publication discusses over- involved parenting and presents approaches for youth program volunteers who may encounter such parents."	Wallace, M., Weybright, E., Crawford, J.K., & Rohner, B. (2015). Over-involved parenting and competition in youth development programs. Washington State University Extension. http://pubs.cahnrs.wsu.edu/publ ications/wp- content/uploads/sites/2/publicat ions/fs179e.pdf

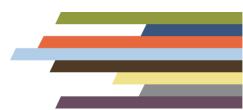


GUIDES

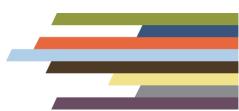
Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
Prevention Matters Proven Programs to Help Schools Address Substance Use	• Evidence-based Programs	Guides readers through what evidence-based means, and how to select evidence-based programs. The guide also provides descriptions of various evidence-based programs.	Indiana Prevention Resource Center. (2018, January). <i>Prevention matters: Proven</i> <i>programs to help schools</i> <i>address substance use.</i> https://www.rmff.org/wp- content/uploads/2018/02/Evide nce-Based-Program-Guide.pdf
Selecting Best-fit Programs and Practices: Guidance for Substance Misuse Prevention Practitioners	Evidence-based Programs	Guidance document that "places the selection of programs and practices within the context of evidence-based prevention."	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2018, September). Selecting best-fit programs and practices: Guidance for substance misuse prevention practitioners. <u>https://www.samhsa.gov/sites/d</u> efault/files/ebp_prevention_guid

ance document 241.pdf

Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
Prevention with Purpose: A Strategic Planning Guide for Preventing Drug Misuse Among College Students	EpidemiologyEvidence-based ProgramsImplementation	Using the Strategic Prevention Framework, this guide depicts how to "systematically measure the scope of drug misuse issues, build relationships with key stakeholders, and plan and implement a drug misuse prevention effort" on collect campuses.	Drug Enforcement Administration. (2020, January). <i>Prevention with</i> <i>purpose: A strategic planning</i> <i>guide for preventing drug</i> <i>misuse among college</i> <i>students.</i> <u>https://www.campusdrugpreven</u> <u>tion.gov/sites/default/files/Strate</u> <u>gic%20Planning%20Guide%20</u> <u>%28Final-</u> <u>Online%29%20%281%29.pdf</u>
Using Essential Elements to Select, Adapt, and Evaluate Violence Prevention Approaches	Evidence-based Programs	Guidance to support delivering prevention approaches in different context decision making.	Perkinson, L., Freire, K. E., & Stocking, M. (2017). Using essential elements to select, adapt, and evaluate violence prevention approaches. National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. https://www.cdc.gov/violencepr evention/pdf/adaptationguidanc e.pdf



Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
<u>A Guide to SAMHSA's</u> <u>Strategic Prevention</u> <u>Framework</u>	EpidemiologyEvidence-based ProgramsImplementation	Describes the five steps and two guiding principles of the Strategic Prevention Framework (SPF).	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2019). A guide to SAMHSA's strategic prevention framework. Center for Substance Abuse Prevention. https://www.samhsa.gov/sites/d efault/files/20190620-samhsa- strategic-prevention-framework- guide.pdf
Balancing Fidelity and Adaptation: A Guide for Evidence-Based Program Implementation	 Evidence-based Programs Implementation 	A best-practices guide for assessing, adapting, and developing evidence-based programming for your community's youth and family positive outcome needs.	Parker, L., Diaz Martinez, A., & Cooper, B. R. (2019). Balancing fidelity and adaptation: A guide for evidence-based program implementation. Washington State University Extension. https://research.wsulibs.wsu.ed u/xmlui/bitstream/handle/2376/ 16873/FS328E.pdf?sequence= 1&isAllowed=y

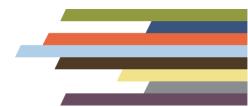


HANDOUTS

Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
Why School-Based Prevention?	 Evidence-based Programs 	Information on why school- based prevention is important, followed by four examples of school-based evidence-based programs and their impact.	
Risk and Protective Factors	 Epidemiology 	Details on what risk and protective factors are and features of risk and protective factors.	
Risk and Protective Factors	Epidemiology	Describes what risk and protective factors are. Includes a table that gives examples of risk and protective factors across different domains.	
Evaluating Prevention Science	 Implementation 	Discusses three prevention research foundations, and how to translate research to practice.	



Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
The Role of Adverse Childhood Experiences in Substance Misuse and Related Behavioral Health Problems	 Epidemiology 	Describes adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) and how they relate to substance use.	
Quick Guide for Adapting Evidence-Based Interventions	 Evidence-based Programs 	Brief guide on adapting evidence-based interventions	
Using Washington State Institute for Public Policy to Determine the Cost Benefit of an Evidence-Based Program	Evidence-based ProgramsImplementation	Handout describing how to use the Washington State Institute for Public Policy (WSIPP), and the importance of cost-benefit analysis. The document also details how to perform a basic cost-benefit analysis.	



LESSONS

Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
Lesson 1: The Hexagon Tool	Implementation	Interactive lesson and resources on the Hexagon Tool where you will learn how to identify needs within your organization along with other information and how to use the hexagon process to inform your implementation planning.	

MODULES

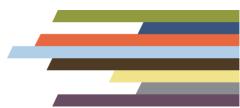
Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
Prevention Training Modules	EpidemiologyEvidence-based ProgramsImplementation	Four prevention training modules that provide an introduction to prevention; prevention practice; and prevention policy.	



Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
<u>Active Implementation Hub -</u> <u>All Modules</u>	 Implementation 	Seven self-paced modules (45- 60 minutes) on implementation science - include content, activities, and assessments	
VetoViolence: Preventing Adverse Childhood Experiences Modules	EpidemiologyEvidence-based Programs	Two multi-lesson, self-paced modules, with two additional modules – one for Mental Health Providers and one for Pediatric Medical Providers	

NEWS

Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
The Case for Prevention Science	 Epidemiology 	Short news clip on why prevention science should be used as a guide in the various areas in policy agendas.	Biglan, A., Wollman, N., & Fishbein, D.H. (2017). <i>The</i> <i>Case for Prevention Science</i> . HuffPost.



PODCASTS

Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
Prevention Matters	EpidemiologyEvidence-based ProgramsImplementation	Podcast of the National Prevention Science Coalition	
Practicing Implementation Episode 1	 Implementation 	This podcast discusses implementation in real world settings. Episode 1 with Allison Metz, PhD and Laura Louison, MSW, MSPH discuss the role of stakeholders	National Implementation Research Network (Host). (2018, March). Episode 1 [Audio podcast episode]. In <i>Practicing Implementation</i> . <u>https://nirn.fpg.unc.edu/resourc</u> <u>es/practicing-implementation- episode-1</u>
Practicing Implementation Episode 2	 Implementation 	This podcast discusses implementation in real world settings. Episode 2 with Allison Metz, PhD and Laura Louison, MSW, MSPH discuss the importance of assessing need and context for implementation.	National Implementation Research Network (Host). (2018, May). Episode 2 [Audio podcast episode]. In <i>Practicing</i> <i>Implementation</i> . https://nirn.fpg.unc.edu/resourc es/practicing-implementation- episode-2



PRESENTATIONS AND WEBINARS

Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
Grand Challenge to Ensure Health Development for Youth webinar, Behavioral Health Prevention Training Modules for the Classroom	 Epidemiology Evidence-based Programs Implementation 	Discussion of the prevention training modules by members of Ensure Healthy Development for Youth Grand Challenge and the Coalition for the Promotion of Behavioral Health.	
Implementation Science: Selecting Evidence Based Practices for your Local Context	Evidence-based ProgramsImplementation	Webinar that was for the New York State Community Schools Network.	
Evidence-Based Prevention Science: Applying Prevention Science to Practice: A Collaborative Opportunity	EpidemiologyEvidence-based ProgramsImplementation	Overview of prevention science, the development of prevention programs and how these programs are implemented, and how this enhances our understanding of substance use and related behaviors.	

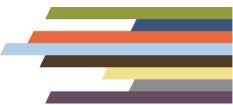


Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
Implementation Science Webinars	 Implementation 	Archive of webinars from Implementation Science Webinars and Research to Reality Cyber Seminars.	
Substance Use Disorders Among Adolescents and Young Adults	• Epidemiology	Webinar with Dr. Deanna Wilson. Learn about developmental factors related to adolescents and young adult substance use disorders. Also, learn skills of how to talk with adolescents and young adults about substance use.	
Dissemination and Implementation Webinar Series	 Implementation 	Webinar series on dissemination and implementation includes both audio and PowerPoint slides.	



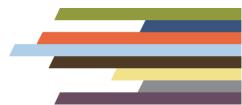
PUBLICATIONS AND REPORTS

Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
Implementation Research: A Synthesis of the Literature	• Implementation	Reviews and summarizes implementation research literature.	 Fixsen, D. L., Naoom, S. F., Blase, K. A., Friedman, R. M. & Wallace, F. (2005). Implementation research: A synthesis of the literature. University of South Florida, Louis de la Parte Florida Mental Health Institute, The National Implementation Research Network. http://ctndisseminationlibrary.or g/PDF/nirnmonograph.pdf
Evidence-Based Programs and Practices: What does it all mean?	• Evidence-based Programs	Reviews and summarizes literature on evidence-based programs and practices.	Ebbole, T. (2007). Evidence- based programs and practices: What does it all mean. <i>Research Review</i> . Children's Services Council of Palm Beach County. https://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/vie wdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.177 .90&rep=rep1&type=pdf



Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
Standards of Knowledge for the Science of Prevention	EpidemiologyEvidence-based ProgramsImplementation	Examines three "broadly defined domains": (1) epidemiology, (2) prevention intervention development and implementation, and (3) prevention research methodologies.	Society for Prevention Research. (2011, June 1). Standards of knowledge for the science of prevention. https://www.preventionresearch .org/Society%20for%20Preventi on%20Research%20Standards %20of%20Knowledge.pdf
Fostering Healthy Mental, Emotional, and Behavioral Development in Children and Youth: A National Agenda	• Epidemiology		National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. (2019). Fostering healthy mental, emotional, and behavioral development in children and youth: A National agenda. The National Academies Press.





Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
Unleashing the Power of Prevention	• Epidemiology	Discussion paper on the need for prevention science	Hawkins, J. D., Jenson, J. M., Catalano, R., Fraser, M. W., Botvin, G. J., Shapiro, V., Brown, C. H., Beardslee, W., Brent, D., Leslie, L. K., Rotheram-Borus, M. J., Shea, P., Shih, A., Anthony, E., Haggerty, K. P., Bender, K., Gorman-Smith, D., Casey, E., & Stone, S. (2015). Unleashing the power of prevention. <i>National Academy of Medicine</i> <i>Perspectives</i> . Discussion paper. National Academy of Medicine, Washington, DC. https://doi.org/10.31478/201506
Ways to Promote the Positive Development of Children and Youth	 Epidemiology 	Briefing on what positive youth development is and how to support the positive youth development of youth	Zarrett, N., & Lerner, R. M. (2008, February). Ways to promote the positive youth development of children and youth. Brief Research-to- Results: Child Trends.



Publication #2008-11.

TOOLKITS

Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
<u>Community Tool Box:</u> <u>Toolkits</u>	 Implementation 	16 toolkits to assist with community building work	
VetoViolence: Strengthen Your Prevention Toolkit	EpidemiologyEvidence-based ProgramsImplementation	Tools and trainings about violence prevention programs and practices including ACEs, social norms, and prevention principles.	

TRAININGS

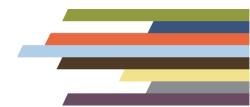
Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
<u>Community Tool Box: Table</u> of Contents	 Implementation 	Community Tool Box is divided into 46 chapters on community- building skills	



Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
<u>Universal Prevention</u> <u>Curriculum</u>	EpidemiologyEvidence-based ProgramsImplementation	Training curriculum with two series - 1) Universal Prevention Curriculum Managers and Supervisors Series (9 courses), and 2) Universal Prevention Curriculum Implementers Series (7 tracks). The series for managers and supervisors is an in-depth study of prevention.	
<u>EBP 101: Essential Training</u> <u>Videos</u>	 Evidence-based Programs Implementation 	"This series of informational videos will guide you through selecting, implementing, evaluating, and sustaining an evidence-based program that's a perfect fit for the needs of your community. Tips on relevant grant writing issues supplement each section." Each section contains multiple videos on the topic.	
Applied Prevention Science International Education Center	EpidemiologyEvidence-based ProgramsImplementation	Education center that offers online courses on different topics related to applied prevention science.	

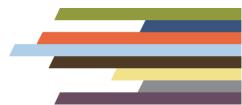


Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
<u>Understanding Evidence</u>	 Evidence-based Programs Implementation 	Learn more about evidence to help you make evidence-based decisions. Includes resources and a Continuum of Evidence of Effectiveness tool to help you assess your program.	
Schools and the Opioid Epidemic in the Age of COVID-19	Evidence-based ProgramsImplementation	Three-part series from the Opioid Response Network – Implementing Evidence-based Prevention, Building Resilience and Preventing Substance Use, and Parent Prevention Education. Materials include recordings and presenter slides.	



VIDEOS

Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
Prevention Paradox	EpidemiologyEvidence-based Programs	Short clip describing the prevention paradox with Dr. David Hawkins from the University of Washington.	
What is Prevention Introduction	 Epidemiology 	Short clip describing what prevention is, why it is important, and how it can help.	
<u>What is Prevention The Role</u> of Community	 Epidemiology 	Short clip describing how communities play a role in prevention efforts.	
<u>What is Prevention The Role</u> of Genetics	 Epidemiology 	Short clip describing the role of genetics in substance use disorder.	
InBrief: Resilience Series	 Epidemiology 	Three videos on resilience and the importance of building resilience in young children.	



Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
Implementing Evidence Based Prevention Programs: Implications for Policymakers in Congress and Elsewhere	 Evidence-based Programs Implementation 	Videos, fact sheets, and presentations from the national Prevention Science Coalition's initial Congressional Briefing, promoting "governmental adoption of evidence-based prevention programs."	
Grand Challenge to Ensure Health Development for Youth Webinar, Behavioral Health Prevention Training Modules for the Classroom	EpidemiologyEvidence-based ProgramsImplementation	Discussion of the prevention training modules by members of Ensure Healthy Development for Youth Grand Challenge and the Coalition for the Promotion of Behavioral Health.	

WEBSITES

Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
Blueprints for Healthy Youth	 Evidence-based Programs 	Registry of evidence-based programs for healthy youth development.	



Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description Citation	
U.S. Department of Justice Crime Solutions	 Evidence-based Programs 	Registry of justice-related programs and practices.	
U.S. Department of Education What Works Clearinghouse	 Evidence-based Programs 	Clearinghouse that helps professionals in education make evidence-based decisions but providing evidence of effectiveness of programs, policies, and practices.	
VetoViolence: Violence Prevention Fundamentals	EpidemiologyEvidence-based Programs	Resources on violence prevention.	
<u>Benefit-Cost</u>	 Evidence-based Programs 	Benefit-Cost results of evidence-based programs.	
<u>Getting to Outcomes:</u> Improving Community-based Prevention	 Implementation 	Toolkit and resources on using Getting to Outcomes to help communities implement programs.	



Resource	Prevention Science Content Area	Description	Citation
Explore 4-H	EpidemiologyEvidence-based ProgramsImplementation	Website to explore what 4-H Youth Development is.	
Lessons from Prevention Research DrugFacts	EpidemiologyEvidence-based Programs	16 principles derived from prevention science research on substance use	
Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System	 Epidemiology 	YRBSS is an annual survey that monitors "six categories of health-related behaviors that contribute to the leading causes of death and disability among youth and adults."	

