Title	Evidence- Based, Evidence- Informed, Practice Implications, Culturally- Informed, Best Practice/ Innovation	Description	Links
CultureCard: A Guide to Build Cultural Awareness/ American Indian and Alaska Native (SAMHSA)	Culturally- informed	This guide is intended to serve as a general briefing to enhance cultural competence while providing services to AI/AN communities. This CultureCard helps ensure providers recognize the Five Elements of Cultural Competence which include understanding the range of dynamics that result from the interaction between people of different cultures, ability to adapt to individual interventions and programs to fit the cultural context of the individual, family, or community. Other elements of cultural competence are shared on the CultureCard as well as facts which help dispel myths about AI/AN people, including the myth that AI/AN have the highest rate of alcoholism. This card also helps understand tribal sovereignty, cultural customs, spirituality, regional/cultural differences, role of Elders, strengths in AI/AN communities, historic distrust, cultural identity, and communication styles. Health and wellness challenges are highlighted with prevention and intervention efforts for suicide shared including supporting/enhancing strengths of the community resources for individual and family clinical interventions.	CultureCard: A Guide to Build Cultural Awareness/ American Indian and Alaska Native: https://store.samhsa.gov/sites/default/files/d7/priv/sma08-4354.pdf

'To Walk in the Beauty Way': Treating Opioid Use Disorder in Native Communities (NIH HEAL Initiative)	Evidence-based research integrating western medicine and Native healing traditions (4-year study)	As part of the HEAL (Helping to End Addiction Long-term) initiative this study evaluates the "two-eyed seeing" approach, using both Western and indigenous worldviews. Its goal is to create an evidence-based, sustainable, and culturally centered intervention to support programs serving AI/AN people who have opioid use disorder (OUD).	https://heal.nih.gov/news/stories/native-cultures NIH HEAL (home page): https://heal.nih.gov
Native Youth Today: Bridging the Gap! (SAMHSA)	Culturally- informed	Supporting Native Youth Into Adulthood provides resources which can help child welfare professionals support the health, well-being, and cultural connectivity of Native youth while they journey into adulthood. Resources and/or links to resources include Tribal Leadership Series: Youth Engagement; Native American Youth in Transition: The Path from Adolescence to Adulthood in Two Native American Communities; Native Youth Today! Bridging the Gap; Center for Native American Youth; Youth Engagement Team: Recommendations for Improving Permanency and Well-Being; Youth Engagement Blueprint Series; Youth Transitioning from Foster Care: Background and Federal Programs; Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Tribal Youth Resource Center; Three Precious Miracles; Myskoke Nation Youth Services Program.	https://www.samhsa.gov/sites/default /files/programs campaigns/tloa/preve ntion-recovery-special-edition-spring- 2015.pdf Supporting Native Youth Into Adulthood: https://tribalinformationexchange.org/ files/products/supportingnativeyouthin toadulthood.pdf?utm_source=Center% 20for%20Tribes%20Outreach&utm_ca mpaign=f16af5958b- activeeffortsemail_COPY_01&utm_me dium=email&utm_term=0_c52045c6a7 -f16af5958b-331659213
Tribal Behavioral Health Prevention Posters	Culturally- informed	These prevention outreach posters were created with funding from SAMHSA's American Indian Alaska Native (AI/AN) Mental Health Technology Transfer Center (MHTTC). They contain positive behavioral health and prevention messages for tribal teens. Each poster is titled with a main message, such as "Make Fear Disappear", "It's Not Your Fault", and "Be Brave, Rise Up, and Reach Out". Each are	RCORP: Tribal Behavioral Health Prevention Posters https://www.rcorp- ta.org/resources/tribal-behavioral- health-prevention-posters

		downloadable PDF files that can be branded with your agencies name and contact information.	
Youth Engaged 4 Change	Culturally- informed	Engaged 4 Youth is a resource center offering a vast curriculum of youth-focused topics and activities designed for engagement for and with youth. A variety of tools and templates are available for youth, mentors, child advocates, parents, community leaders and others interested in promoting resiliency in youth, Engagement and involvement with apprenticeships, contests, internships, jobs, leadership opportunities, professional development, scholarships and grants, volunteering and service are available for youth. Resources are available for many topics affecting youth including helping youth with incarcerated parents attend college and succeed, preventing teen pregnancy, speaking out about substance abuse and recovery, how to reduce stigma, preserving Native American culture, and preventing youth suicide among many other topics. Tools to create digital stores and podcasts are available.	Youth Engaged 4 Change: https://engage.youth.gov/
Clinician-to- Clinician Substance Use Warmline	Evidence-based practices	Free, confidential, on-demand tele-consultation service for IHS providers seeking expert recommendations on evaluation and management of opioid, alcohol, and other substance use. This clinician-to-clinician team can help build capacity to assist people with, or at risk for, OUD and develop safer medication strategies to prevent OUD. The Substance Use Warmline is a collaboration between the Indian Health Service, Northwest Portland Area Indian Health Board and the Clinician Consultation Center at the University of California, San Francisco.	Clinician-to-Clinician Substance Use Warmline https://www.ihs.gov/sites/opioids/the mes/responsive2017/display_objects/d ocuments/torcccsuwflyer1119.pdf
#IndigiLove	Culturally- informed	#indigiLove is a campaign for Native youth focused on using cultural practices to foster self-care. Understanding self-love can include a variety of practices such as engaging with art activities, talking with friends, connecting with elders and/or spiritual mentors, enjoying the outdoors/nature/Mother	

		Earth, journaling, listening to music, virtually connect, positive self-talk, sports, dance, sing, speak indigenous language(s), and other steps with can help youth apply compassion to their mind, bodies, and spirit.	
Culturally- Informed Programs to Reduce Substance Misuse and Promote Mental Health in American Indian and Alaska Native Populations	Culturally- Informed/ practice-based evidence	Culturally-Informed Programs to Reduce Substance Misuse and Promote Mental Health in American Indian and Alaska Native Populations is a guide designed to inform strategic prevention planning by helping tribal communities identify and select culturally-informed programs that have been shown or have the potential to reduce substance misuse and promote well-being. Programs or practices for tribal communities are featured that have been evaluated using both prototypical Western evaluation methods as well as those that have been developed and refined using practice-based evidence. Program descriptions are divided into two sections—those with documented evaluation findings and those without such documentation.	Culturally Informed Programs to Reduce Substance Misuse and Promote Mental Health in American Indian and Alaska Native Populations: https://preventionsolutions.edc.org/sit es/default/files/attachments/Culturally -Informed-Programs-to-Reduce- Substance-Misuse-and-Promote- Mental-Health-in-American-Indian-and- Alaska-Native-Populations 0.pdf
Healthy Native Youth Curricula	Includes evidence base, promising practice, leading practice, Tribal best practice, and emerging practice	Includes several primary prevention curricula including BRAVE, Respecting the Circle of Life, Native: It's Your Game, Safe in the Village, Native Stand, The Healing of the Canoe, Native Voices (HIV Prevention), Multimedia Circle of Life, Responding to Concerning Posts on social media, Ogitchidag Gikinooamaagad Peer Education Program, and the We R Native Teacher's Guide. The link provides descriptions of all programs, age of focus, duration of program, student/teacher ratio, evidence of effectiveness, cost (if any), certification needed, and endorsement (e.g. CDC, State of Arizona, Office of Minority Health, and others).	Healthy Native Youth Curriculum (comparison): https://www.healthynativeyouth.org/curriculum/compare/
Healthy Native Youth: Talking is Power: The Talking		Resources for Native parents and caring adults including Welcome Messages for parents such as Elder Blessing video, Traditional Stories, Three Tips for Talking with Youth, 'Grab the Moment'. Other tools include The Talking Journey, Creating Boundaries, videos which explore sexual and gender	Healthy Native Youth: Talking is Power - Resources for Native Parents and Caring Adults:

Income Table		identificand constant and a second of identifican Other to the	hatter of the control
Journey, Tools for Parents		identity and ways to support people's identifies. Other tools include 'Setting Limits Together", Consent Video, STI Facts,	https://www.healthynativeyouth.org/resources/talking-is-power-tools-for-
ioi raieiits		Respecting the Circle of Life Video, and others. A text	parents/
		campaign is available for parents to support this program.	<u>parentsy</u>
Healthy Native	Culturally-	This is an enhancement activity to previously noted Healthy	Healthy Native Youth Self Care Plan
Youth Self-	informed	Native Youth Curricula. The primary purpose of this	https://www.healthynativeyouth.org/w
Care Plan		curriculum is to help Native youth understand and create a	p-content/uploads/2020/03/Self-Care-
		self-care plan which nourishes their mental, spiritual,	Plan Youth.pdf
		physical, and social self. This self-care plan also includes	
		activities which help them develop positive self-talk	
		statements.	
We R Native	Culturally and	I Strengthen My Nation, a partnership with We R Native and	We R Native:
(For Native	evidence-	NIDA, creates community programs and art challenges to	https://www.wernative.org/
Youth by	informed	promote resilience against substance use. This program also	
Native Youth)		includes brief training videos and podcasts on culture as	
		prevention. Also, includes and interactive opportunity for	
		individuals who engage with website to ask a question and	
		receive a response - Ask Auntie and Ask Uncle. We R Native	
		also provides a text campaign to support youth and active	
		social media engagement. This program is operated through	
	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Northwest Portland American Indian Health Board	
Office of Child	Evidence-based	The Tribal Home Visiting Program is designed to develop	Tribal Home Visiting (including models
Care (ACF):	and/or promising	and strengthen tribal capacity to support and promote the	and success stories):
Tribal Home	approach; Family	health and well-being of American Indian and Alaska Native	https://www.acf.hhs.gov/occ/about-
Visiting (Family	Spirit meets HHS evidence of	(AIAN) families; expand the evidence-base around home	tribal-home-visiting
Spirit)	effectiveness	visiting in tribal communities; and support and strengthen	
	enectiveness	cooperation and linkages between programs that service	
		AIAN children and their families. Home visiting models	
		selected by Tribal Home Visiting grantees include: Parents	
		as Teachers, Family Spirit, Nurse Family Partnership, Parent	
		Child Assistance Program, and SafeCare Augmented. Data	
		and TA available.	

American	NREPP	American Indian Life Skills (AILS) Development is the current	American Indian Life Skills:
Indian Life	effectiveness	version of the former Zuni Life Skills Development program. It	http://www.ashiwi.org/
			<u>πτιμ.// www.asmwi.org/</u>
Skills (AILS)	designation:	is a school-based suicide prevention curriculum that aims to	
Development/	Promising	reduce suicide risk factors and increase protective factors	
Zuni Life Skills	Practice	among American Indian youth. The curriculum comprises	
Development		approximately 60 individual sessions delivered by teachers	
		and tribal community leaders during the school day two to	
		three times per week over 20 to 30 weeks. The curriculum	
		integrates commonly shared Native American beliefs and	
		topics into a life skills program, and recommends places	
		where individual tribal beliefs, practices, culture, and	
		language can be added for customization. Students	
		participate in culturally relevant experiential learning	
		exercises on: self-esteem, emotions and stress,	
		communication and problem-solving skills, self-destructive	
		behavior, suicide, and personal and community goals. There	
		is a nominal fee for this program.	
Indian Country	Provides training	The Indian Country ECHO provides training programs, TA,	Indian Country ECHO:
ECHO	in evidence-	resources, and other methods to connect to training and	https://www.indiancountryecho.org/pr
	based practices	programming to serve Native communities. Training	ogram/peer-recovery-specialist/
		programs include harm reduction, COVID-19, Behavioral	
		Health, Advancing Pharmacist Roles in SUD Treatment and	
		Recovery Teams, Peer Recovery Specialist, Trans and Gender	
		Affirming Care, Virtual Care Implementation, ODMPAP, and	
		numerous other training modules (via virtual training	
		options). Case presentations are also offered (have your case	
		reviewed - receive TA).	
Words Matter	Evidence-based	Tip sheet for providers, community members, family	Words Matter When We Talk About
When We Talk		members, peer specialists, caring adults, etc., to use and	Addiction:
About		understand stigmatizing language and consequences of	https://www.indiancountryecho.org/w
Addiction		stigmatizing language. Shares how to use 'whole person	p-content/uploads/2019/10/Words-
		language" to show respect and honor people with OUD as a	Matter-When-We-Talk-About-
		whole people. This is a tool published by the Northwest	Addiction-For-Patients-Fact-Sheet-
		Portland Area Indian Health Board.	<u>21.pdf</u>

Myths About	Evidence-based	This factsheet is published by the First Nations Health	Myths About Addiction FactSheet:
Addiction	LVIGETICE-Dased	Authority to help shatter myths about SUD/OUD while	https://www.fnha.ca/Documents/FNH
FactSheet		providing supporting facts about SUD and persons who may	A-Myths-About-Addiction-
(First Nations			Factsheet.pdf
•		struggle with addiction. This is a helpful factsheet when	<u>racisfieet.pdf</u>
Health		helping communities understand the value and importance of	
Authority)	e Maria barat	harm reduction practices.	The Testh Alexander's large state of
The Truth	Evidence-based	Factsheet for Native communities to help understand	The Truth About Opioids Factsheet:
About Opioids		mechanism of action of opioid medication as well as risk of	https://www.indiancountryecho.org/w
Factsheet		dependence and addiction to opioids. Common generic and	p-content/uploads/2020/01/The-Truth-
(NPAIHB)		trade names are provided to help recognize opioid	About-Opioidspdf
		medications. Signs of opioid use disorder are provided as well	
		as how to seek help for an OUD are shared in this fact/tip	
		sheet.	
Language of	Evidence-based	PowerPoint presentation provided by the Northwest Portland	Language of Addiction PowerPoint
Addiction		Area Indian Health Board to support education about the	(NPAIHB):
PowerPoint		consequences of stigma and shame in Native communities.	https://icechoprod.wpengine.com/wp-
(NPAIHB)		This presentation provides alternative language to use to	content/uploads/file-manager-
		reflect respect. This presentation also shares facts on MAT.	uploads/Didactic%20Presentations/SU
			D/Language-of-Addiction-1.pdf
Heal SAFELY	Evidence-based	Heal SAFELY is a public awareness campaign for Elders to help	Heal SAFELY:
		them understand pain management without the use of	https://healsafely.org/storage/app/me
		opioids. This toolkit provides questions Native individuals	dia/Documents/Heal%20Safely_Downl
		should ask their doctor about pain management and pain	oadablePlan_General_EN.pdf
		medication as well as a medication diary to keep track of their	
		pain medication schedule. Common opioid painkillers are	
		provided to help Elders recognize these drugs with high risk	
		of addiction.	
ONE: Journey	Evidence-based	This website designed for Native residents of the State of	ONE: Journey to Recovery:
to Recovery		Washington provides prevention tips, opioid facts, opioid	http://www.watribalopioidsolutions.co
(State of		overdose information, where to seek treatment, and shares	m/opioid-facts
Washington		partner resources. Links to medicine take back locations are	
Tribal Opioid		available, tips to lock up medications are provided,	
Solutions)		conversation starters for youth are provided (Offer Love, Not	
		Judgement), pain management options, and other helpful	

		resources are available on this website. Many resources are not branded to the State of Washington and can be used in other Native communities outside of Washington.	
Healing Ourselves and Our Community video collection	Native case presentations	Collection of videos available on YouTube featuring Native individuals who are now in recovery speaking about their addiction and journey to recovery. They discuss stigma and shame as well as what life is now like that as they remain in recovery. These videos help Native communities understand pain medications and their disproportionate effect on Native communities. These videos are available through the Indian Country ECHO (NPAIHB).	Healing Ourselves and Our Community: Healing Ourselves and Our Community video collection
Bicultural Competence Skills Approach	OJJDP effectiveness designation: Promising	Bicultural Competence Skills Approach is an educational substance abuse prevention intervention for ages 9-11 that aims to prevent abuse of tobacco, alcohol, and other drugs among Native American adolescents. The intervention employs bicultural competence and social learning theories. It comprises 10 to 15 sessions on problem solving, communication, coping, and discrimination skills. The program also teaches skills related to resisting temptation and identifying healthy alternatives to substance misuse through culturally relevant examples that help participants predict and avoid situations where substance misuse is likely.	Bicultural Competence Skills Approach (there is not a formal curriculum for this program - researched at Columbia University): https://youth.gov/content/bicultural-competence-skills-approach
Listening to One Another (LTOA): Mental Health Promotion for Indigenous Youth (Canadian)	Culturally- informed	Listening to One Another to Grow Strong (LTOA) is a community-driven and culturally-adapted program for Indigenous youth and their families. The program is rooted in the principle that family wellbeing is a cornerstone of individual and community wellness. For that reason, each session includes activities designed for the family unit – for instance, meals, discussions, and games – as well as separate activities for youths and adults. Topics covered include community history and pride, emotional regulation, bullying, substance use, among others. A family program and school program is available as well.	Listening to One Another (LTOA): https://www.mcgill.ca/mhp/about

Gathering of	Best Practice	Gathering of Native Americans (GONA) is a community	Gathering of Native Americans
Native		prevention and strategic planning to promote and guide	(GONA):
Americans		community discussions, help communities heal from	https://www.samhsa.gov/sites/default
(GONA) and		historical trauma, and address planning and prevention issues	/files/tttac gona fact sheet 1.pdf
Gathering of		by focusing on the four themes of Belonging (everyone feels	
Alaska Natives		welcome in an inclusive, open, safe, and trusting	
(GOAN(environment), Mastery (understand how historical trauma	
		impacts Native communities and what fosters resilience),	
		Interdependence (planning process to assess resources and	
		relationships and to strengthen interconnectedness), and	
		Generosity (creating gifts to share with others symbolizes	
		each individual's larger gift to their families and communities	
		to prevent mental and substance use disorders, prevent	
		suicide, and promote mental health . GONA provides	
		culturally specific substance abuse prevention training in	
		tribal communities; and emphasizes the importance of Native	
		American values, traditions, and spirituality in helping heal	
		from historical trauma. Developed with support from	
		SAMHSA.	
Cherokee	Promising	The Cherokee Talking Circle (CTC) is a culturally based	Cherokee Talking Circle:
Talking Circle	Practice	intervention targeting substance abuse among Native	https://crimesolutions.ojp.gov/ratedpr
		American adolescents. The program was designed for	ograms/363#ii
		students who were part of the United Keetoowah Band of	
		Cherokee Indians, the eighth largest tribe in Oklahoma. The	
		goal of the CTC is to reduce substance abuse, with abstinence	
		as the ideal outcome for students. Specific training	
		requirements are needed: training requirements/provider	
		certification, the group leader must identify as Keetoowah–	
		Cherokee, be trained in the Cherokee Talking Circle, and be	
		culturally engaged and involved in the Cherokee community. The leader needs to understand Keetoowah–Cherokee	
		history and traditions and how these can be applied to the	
		treatment of youths with substance use/abuse.	
		treatment or youths with substance use/abuse.	

Healing of the	Best Practice	Youth who belong to the Canoe Family participate in activities	Healing of the Canoe Project:
Canoe Project	Dest Fractice	that prepare them for annual canoe journeys to visit other	https://healingofthecanoe.org/
Cande Project		tribes. These activities include: (1) participation in talking	ittps://flealingortflecafide.org/
		. , , , ,	
		circles with elders and respected community members; (2)	
		the construction of large ocean-going canoes that can carry	
		groups of paddlers from one community to another; (3)	
		learning how to navigate the waters; and (4) celebrations	
		with cultural protocols that include feasting on local	
		specialties, singing, dancing, and participation in potlatches	
		(gift giving ceremonies). Youth who participate in the Canoe	
		Family must make a commitment to be clean and sober	
5		throughout all activities.	5: 0 0:
Discovering	IHS designated	Discovering Our Story includes a multi-media health and	Discovering Our Story:
Our Story	Best Practice	wellness curriculum designed to address mental health,	https://wisdomoftheelders.org/categor
		substance abuse, domestic violence, and Type 2 diabetes-	y/discovering-our-story/
		related issues shown by research to affect generations of	
		Native families in Portland, Oregon. The curriculum includes	
		video productions of exemplary elders sharing their stories.	
		These are accompanied by a set of five teachings based on	
Milita Diagraf	Established beauty	the Native American hero's journey story model.	William Dinner /
White Bison/	Evidence-based	White Bison offers culturally-based addictions prevention,	White Bison/
Wellbriety		sobriety, recovery, and wellness/Wellbriety learning	Wellbriety Movement:
Movement		resources to the Native American/Alaska Native community	https://wellbriety.com/about-us/
		nationwide. White Bison resources are also available to non-	
		Native people. Wellbriety teachings support healthy	
		community development, support healing from alcohol and	
		substance abuse, co-occurring disorders, and	
		intergenerational trauma. Wellbriety teachings include: Four	
		Laws of Change Healing Forest, Teachings of the Medicine Wheel (Circle Teachings) Innate Learning, Cycle of Life, Hurt	
		People Hurt People. Other programs are available through	
		Wellbriety to support Native mothers, fathers, families, and	
		communities. Programs are flexible and customizable so each	
		communicies. Programs are nexible and customizable so each	

		tribe can incorporate its own traditions and beliefs into their healing programs.	
Substance Abuse and Suicide Prevention (SASP)	Evidence-based and practice- based	The Substance Abuse and Suicide Prevention (SASP) program, formerly known as the Methamphetamine and Suicide Prevention Initiative (MSPI), is a nationally-coordinated program focused on providing methamphetamine and suicide prevention and intervention resources for Indian Country. This initiative promotes the use and development of evidence-based and practice-based models that represent culturally-appropriate prevention and treatment approaches to methamphetamine abuse and suicide prevention from a community-driven context. Resources and toolkits are available including Hope for Life Day Toolkit (held on September 10 th of each year). Tools, including the Suicide Prevention Lifeline Wallet Card (warning signs), are available for patients, providers, outreach workers, faith-based groups, and communities. This program is available through IHS and SAMHSA partnership.	Substance Abuse and Suicide Prevention (SASP): https://www.ihs.gov/sasp/
Native STAND (a specific curriculum of Healthy Native Youth)	Leading practice (evidence- informed)	Native STAND is adapted from STAND—Students Together Against Negative Decisions—a multi-session, peer educator curriculum developed for youth. The curriculum is adapted to reflect both the Stages of Change and the Diffusion of Innovations Model. It was reviewed and evaluated in four Bureau of Indian Education schools. Its approach is comprehensive and skills-based, and includes STD, HIV, teen pregnancy prevention, drug and alcohol use, and dating violence. Twenty-seven sessions support healthy decision making through interactive discussions that promote diversity, self-esteem, goals and values, team building, negotiation and refusal skills, peer educator skills, and effective communications. The 1.5 hour lessons developed for high school students contain stories from tribal	Native STAND (part of Healthy Native Youth): https://www.healthynativeyouth.org/curricula/native-stand-2-2/

		communities that ground learning in cultural teachings. No teacher certification is required. There is a student to teacher ratio of 20:2 and is LGBTQ inclusive.	
Project Venture (flagship of National Indian Youth Leadership Project)	Evidence-based	Project Venture offers a wide range of outdoor leadership style programs for Native youth, whether it be in a school setting, camp setting, or a therapeutic center. Project Venture is a Positive Youth Development approach, with a unique culturally-based group development process which does not focus on deficits, but on positive behaviors and healthy lifestyles. Project Venture is a yearlong sequence of challenges and growth opportunities, implemented in-school, out of school, weekends, multi-day trips and summer camps. NIYLP has a curriculum, with lesson plans and learning outcomes identified. <i>Walking in Beauty</i> is one such curriculum that supports adolescent Native girls in the transition to womanhood. Walking in Beauty encourages girls to embrace their traditions, while assisting them in developing resiliency, inner strength, and life skills, through a unique experiential process.	Project Venture: https://projectventure.org/programs/
Adolescent Suicide Prevention Program Manual: A Public Health Model for Native American Communities	Designation: Program with Evidence of Effectiveness	The Adolescent Suicide Prevention Program was developed to address the high rate of suicidal behavior among adolescents in a small southwest Tribal community. A community systems model was implemented to form the foundation of the prevention and education components of the Program. Prevention services included: 1. community education and awareness activities; 2. Natural Helpers; 3. other curricula, such as the Zuni Life Skills and Teens, Crime and the Community; 4. development of the Family Violence Code; revision of the Juvenile Code; and 6. development of Program policy and procedures.	Adolescent Suicide Prevention Program Manual (brief): https://www.sprc.org/sites/default/file s/migrate/library/AdolescentSP_Progra mManuaPH_ModelNA_Communities.p df

Native H.O.P.E.	Culturally- responsive	The Native H.O.P.E. Program is a trauma-informed and culturally-responsive intervention program focused on suicide and substance misuse prevention strategies in Indian Country. The program is designed to increase leadership opportunities, break unhealthy cycles of behavior and model wellness in all lights, breaking the "Code of Silence." The intervention approach trains school-based educators/administrators, community members, and local/regional adults to increase the ability to work with Native youth. We work with Native youth, school-based educators, and administrators to promote inclusion of Native culture, traditions, spirituality, humor, and ceremonies. A variety of courses are offered	Native H.O.P.E: https://equity.dpsk12.org/native- american-culture-education/h-o-p-e- program/
Native Connections	Evidence- informed research	Native Connections is a five-year grant program that helps American Indian and Alaska Native communities identify and address the behavioral health needs of Native youth. The Native Connections grant program supports grantees in: Reducing suicidal behavior and substance use among Native youth up to age 24, easing the impacts of substance use, mental illness, and trauma in tribal communities, supporting youth as they transition into adulthood.	Native Connections: https://www.samhsa.gov/native- connections
Anishinaabe Giigewin Miikana (Healing Pathways)	Community- based participatory research (currently ongoing)	The Healing Pathways Project is a community-based participatory research study involving 735 American Indian and First Nations youth and their caregivers. As of 2021, The Center for American Indian Health (Johns Hopkins) has completed a total of 11 waves of survey interviews with Healing Pathways participants. Findings from Healing Pathways have led to important lessons about the roles of culture and family for healthy Indigenous development, the emergence of mental health problems and strengths in adolescence, and substance use over the life-course. A Healing Pathways YouTube Channel is available to view highlighting the work of Healing Pathways and any updates.	Healing Pathways: https://caih.jhu.edu/programs/healing- pathways

		Article summaries are also available. Participants may also update their contact information from the link.	
NativeVision		NativeVision began as a summer sports and life skills camp, bringing together Native youth with former college and professional athletes who volunteered as mentors and coaches. It has evolved into a comprehensive year-round program with camps throughout the year, an in-school and after-school curriculum that promotes healthy lifestyles, and community events promoting fitness and nutrition. Local NativeVision project coordinators implement the year-round curriculum and community outreach, and partner with volunteer local and national coaches to lead the camps. The curriculum and program materials have been developed by Johns Hopkins Center for American Indian Health in partnership with tribal communities. The curriculum materials are available for replication by other tribal communities and programs, with the overarching goal to strengthen and inspire the next generation of Native American leaders. A YouTube activity is posted on the	NativeVision: https://www.nativevision.org/
Respecting the Circle of Life	Evidence-based	website to bridge during the pandemic. Respecting the Circle of Life is a comprehensive sexual and reproductive health program culturally adapted for American Indian communities. It provides teens with comprehensive knowledge and teaches skills to help them make healthy choices regarding sex and communication with their partners. Respecting the Circle of Life consists of 8 sessions lasting 90 minutes; is taught to same-sex groups of friends by 2 adult facilitators; teaches reproduction, anatomy, prevention, and transmission of sexually transmitted infections; promotes problem-solving strategies and healthy communication; enables youth to practice condom use skills; preventions alcohol and drug use, especially before sex. Communities can	Respecting the Circle of Life: https://caih.jhu.edu/programs/rcl- camp

		purchase the program. Respecting the Circle of Life curriculum includes an online, self-paced Training of Educators. This virtual training provides educators the knowledge and skills to implement the Respecting the Circle of Life curriculum effectively and with a high degree of fidelity.	
Honoring	Cultural	Honoring Children, Mending the Circle is a program for AI/AN	Honoring Children, Mending the Circle;
Children,	adaptation of	children and youth who have experienced trauma. It is a	Honoring Children, Making Relatives:
Mending the	evidence-based	cultural adaptation of the evidence-based treatment Trauma	http://www.icctc.org/
Circle;	treatment	Focused Cognitive Behavioral Therapy and blends cognitive	
Honoring		behavioral methods with traditional teachings. Organized to	
Children,		facilitate learning and skill-building for parents and children,	
Making		its core components include: (1) psychoeducation and	
Relatives		parenting skills, (2) relaxation, (3) affective modulation, (4)	
		cognitive coping, (5) trauma narrative and cognitive	
		processing, (6) in vivo desensitization, (7) conjoining parent-	
		child sessions, and (8) enhancing future safety and development. Central to the program are AI/AN world views:	
		all things are interconnected, all things have spiritual nature,	
		and existence is dynamic.	
The Good		The Good Road of Life (GRL) curriculum is a culture and	The Good Road of Life:
Road of Life		resilience-based program endorsed by tribal and federal	http://www.nativeprideus.org/
		agencies. The topics include domestic violence prevention,	
		men's and women's wellness, suicide prevention, substance	
		abuse prevention, and strengthening facilitation and action	
		planning skills. The Good Road of Life is funded by the	
		Administration for Native Americans (ANA). It is designed to	
		assist Native men and women to strengthen their positive	
		roles through individual healing that inspires healthy	
		relationships, quality family involvement, and family	
		preservation. This 2-part curriculum begins with a 4-day	
		retreat for Native men that includes a one-day training of	
		trainers. The participants address common struggles facing Native men. The second 4-day retreat the Native men	
		ivalive men. The second 4-day retreat the ivalive men	

		-	-
LEAP for	Culture-based	participate with their spouse, partner and/or family members. The women and family members address their personal wellness challenges with the goal to resolve family and relationship disputes and keep Native families together. Conferences are offered to train teams to implement this program. LEAP (Lapwai Equine Assisted Program) is a culture-based	LEAP for Success:
Success (Nez		equine assisted learning model of resiliency. It is a holistic	https://horseheartconnection.wordpre
Perce Tribe)		approach to health promotion with Native youth. Youth	ss.com/2015/08/20/leap-for-success/
reice ilibej		participate in culture-based practices with horses including	33.COM/2013/00/20/16ap-101-3uccess/
		tribal best practices of offering prayer, passing the talking	
		stick in a talking circle, and learning about the Appaloosas	
		(horses). The youth honor the spirit of the horse and its	
		ability to lead us them on the right path. The children learn to	
		care for the horses with grooming, understanding horse	
		communication, and learning basics of putting on rope	
		halters and leading the horses around obstacles. This time	
		helps the bonding and provides trust to do bit-less riding - an	
		example of communication with the horse and trust.	
Tapping Tribal	Native practice-	This report came from concerns brought forward by tribal	Tapping Tribal Wisdom: Providing
Wisdom:	based	partners in Minnesota, focusing on the crisis of Native	Collaborative Care for Native Pregnant
Providing	innovations	American babies who are prenatally exposed to substances.	Women with Substance Use Disorders
Collaborative		The increased rates of Native American women admitted to	and Their Infants:
Care for Native		treatment programs for heroin and prescription opioids, as	https://ncsacw.samhsa.gov/files/tappin
Pregnant		well as increased rates of those identified as using these	g tribal wisdom 508.pdf
Women with		drugs during their pregnancy. This led to a spike in NAS births	
Substance Use		among Native women in Minnesota. Further data collection	
Disorders and		requested by tribal partners identified that many Native	
Their Infants		American pregnant women in need of services were not	
		accessing prenatal care and therefore were not identified	
		until the birth of their child. DHS worked with MN tribal	
		partners to improve coordination across tribes as well as with	
		MN treatment, child welfare and maternal and child health	
		agencies. This report highlights practices learned from	

		listening sessions of different collaborative care models for pregnant Native women in MN. Key barriers and themes were identified. Barriers included fear of removal of infant, lack of trust in the coordination of care and confidentiality of care, need for education about treatment, transportation and childcare, infrastructure, housing, community readiness. Integrating culture was learned to be a foundation practice for recovery for Native women. Outreach and engagement strategies are shared in this report.	
Journey	This is not	The Journey Recovery Project supports Journey Guides –	Journey Guides:
Guides:	Native-specific;	tools for mothers, fathers, families, and caregivers to	https://journeyrecoveryproject.com/w
Neonatal	evidence-based	recognize signs of NAS and steps to help a baby with NAS	<u>p-</u>
Abstinence		while in the hospital and at home. Provides tips for moms	content/uploads/2019/07/Journey_NA
Syndrome		while in the hospital to soothe their baby if their baby shows	<u>S-Guide-1.pdf</u>
(NAS) Guide		signs of NAS. This tip sheet also provides steps moms can	
		take to soothe their babies at home, while also providing	
		resources to make communications with providers go more	
		smoothly. There is also a section for moms to journal their	
		aspirational thoughts for their babies.	
Caring for a	This is not	Infographic for parents and caregivers to understand	Caring for a Baby with NAS
Baby with NAS	Native-specific;	signs/symptoms of NAS and how to care for baby with NAS.	Infographic:
Infographic	evidence-based	This infographic helps mothers, fathers, families, and	https://www.marchofdimes.org/materi
(March of		caregivers understand they symptoms and treatment of a	als/caring-for-a-baby-with-nas-
Dimes)		baby with NAS and how to care for a baby with NAS.	<u>infographic.pdf</u>
Our Smallest	Culturally	Culturally adapted storybook from "My Hero is You", a	Our Smallest Warriors, Our Strongest
Warriors, Our	adapted	children's book developed by the Inter-Agency Standing	Medicine storybook for Native Youth:
Strongest		Committee Reference Group on Mental Health and	https://caih.jhu.edu/programs/strong
Medicine		Psychosocial Support in Emergency Settings (IASC MHPSS	<u>medicine</u>
storybook for		RG). This series of stories seeks to reach Indigenous peoples	
Native Youth		across Turtle Island and portray a sense of communal	
about		efficacy, strength, and hope in the face of the COVID-19	
overcoming COVID 19 and		pandemic. This book should be read by a parent, caregiver, or teacher alongside a child or small group of children. It is not	
honoring		encouraged for children to read this book independently	

Native		without the support of a parent, caregiver, or teacher. This	
teachings		book can be read in one sitting or broken up into multiple	
during COVID		reading sessions. The Johns Hopkins Center for American	
19 (Johns		Indian Health convened a team of Native American experts in	
Hopkins		child development, public health, and communications as	
Center for		well as a Native illustrator to write and create illustrations	
American		that represent Indigenous peoples, values, and	
Indian Health		communities. Native organizations can download the	
with support		printable version, use the e-version or order print copies of	
from Robert		book for Native serving organizations requesting bulk	
Wood		quantities. Coloring and activity pages are available online to	
Johnson)		use with children - can be used with book or stand-alone.	
		Parent resources are available including Storybook	
		Vocabulary, Tips for Talking and Reading, "What is Teaching"	
		worksheet.	
Azhe'é Bidziil	Evidence-based	The Azhe'é Bidziil (Strong Fathers) program is designed in	Strong Fathers:
(Strong		collaboration with the Navajo Nation, White Mountain	https://caih.jhu.edu/programs/azhee-
Fathers):		Apache Tribe, and the Johns Hopkins Center for American	bidziil-strong-fathers-improving-
Improving		Indian Health. Azhe'é Bidziil combines two evidence-based	outcomes-among-rural-native-fathers-
Outcomes		interventions developed specifically for Native communities	
Among Rural		and proven to work through tribal-academic partnership:	
Native Fathers		"Respecting the Circle of Life" (RCL) and "Arrowhead	
and Their		Business Group"© (ABG). RCL focuses on improving the	
Families		health of young Native people by teaching skills to promote	
		healthy relationships and good parenting practices. ABG	
		develops skills and provides opportunities for Native peoples	
		to achieve economic stability with a primary focus on	
		entrepreneurship education and economic security. This is a	
		three month program with curriculum topics including health	
		relationships and positive communications, the importance of	
		being an involved parent, domestic violence and child	
		maltreatment prevention, positive parenting practices,	
		problem-solving and goal setting: building skills to improve	

		economic stability, and other key curriculum topics for Native fathers.	
CULTURE FORWARD: A Strengths and Culture Based Tool to Protect our Native Youth from Suicide	Evidence-based	In partnership with Casey Family Programs, the Johns Hopkins Center for American Indian Health spent two years listening to Native voices from across Indian Country and scanning Indigenous literature to gather tribally-driven, evidence- and practice-based solutions to prevent youth suicide. This is a report which, through listening to many tribal voices, provides a blueprint for consideration of programming and implementation of a community suicide prevention program. Downloadable briefs including "Connections to Our Lands", "Traditional Knowledge", "Native Youth Lead Us to Reclaim Our Autonomy", "Self- Determination", and other briefs are available to support this work in Native communities.	Culture Forward: https://caih.jhu.edu/programs/culturef orward
Tribal Leader Resources (COVID-19 prevention resources and vaccine information)	In general, evidence-based	The Center for American Indian Health has created resources that comprise a toolkit designed with and for tribal communities to aid in the prevention of COVID-19 and strengthen community capacity to cope with the pandemic. In general, these tools are evidence-based solutions that can be adapted to local contexts, and free for your use. There are nine components to the toolkit. New materials will be posted on this page. Tips sheets for communication, data interpretation, data reporting, incident management, mental health, shelters, testing, vaccines, school safety fact sheets, COVID-19 Delta variant information, and wrap around services are just a few of the resources available.	Tribal Leader Resources (COVID-19) https://caih.jhu.edu/news/tribal-leaders-resources/
Operation Prevention - The Good Medicine Bundle	Evidence-based	The DEA joined with Discovery Education to provide no-cost online tools that support every member of the community with prevention tools. Tools are aligned for English & Spanishlanguage students in grades 3-12, plus additional resources designed for educators, families, and professionals. A Native	Operation Prevention: https://operationprevention.com/culture-based-resources

		American module is included with culture-based prevention	
		resources called "Good Medicine Bundle" which includes	
		elementary, middle, and high school lessons using the	
		wisdom of Native practices of wellness combined with the	
		insights of modern science to help Native and non-Native	
		students avoid the dangers of substance misuse. An example	
		of a lesson is "Traditional Native Fire Stories Can Teach Us	
		About Emotions". A PowerPoint lesson and/or downloadable	
		activity and educator guide is available for all lessons.	
Communities	Promising	This is a planning and implementation system that helps	Communities That Care:
That Care	practice	community stakeholders come together to address	https://www.communitiesthatcare.net
		adolescent behavior problems such as violence, delinquency,	L
		substance abuse, teen pregnancy, and dropping out of	
		school. This program is rated Promising. There were	
		statistically significant lower levels of risk factors and a lower	
		likelihood of initiation of delinquent behavior for intervention	
		communities, compared control communities, but mixed	
		results in substance use initiation. This program evaluation	
		included work with American Indian/Alaska Native youth.	
		Guiding Good Choices is a program for parents of pre-teens	
		that emphasizes strong family bonds to stay on course	
		toward better health and educational outcomes.	
Stronghearts	Culturally-	StrongHearts Native Helpline	Stronghearts Native Helpline:
Native	informed	1-844-7NATIVE (762-8483)	https://strongheartshelpline.org/?gclid
Helpline		is a 24/7 safe, confidential and anonymous domestic, dating	=CjwKCAjw1JeJBhB9EiwAV612y1R1xe6
		and sexual violence helpline for American Indians and Alaska	wBZO-
		Natives, offering culturally-appropriate support and	8tDBmPrirmXIkMdmevftFwe8qQbE5yK
		advocacy. Resources to learn more about emotional abuse in	<u>Luav7CLXRohoC10sQAvD_BwE</u>
		a relationship as well as understanding behaviors which are	
		abusive are provided as well as a quiz to help determine if a	
		relationship is healthy and the red flags of abuse. A resource	
		on understanding how the use of alcohol and other	
		substances can strain a relationship is provided, too.	

QasgiqModel/ Qungasvik (Yup'ik Native Community)	Culturally modeled practice recommendation	The intervention, the Qungasvik (phonetic: koo ngaz vik; "tools for life") intervention, is organized and delivered through a Yup'ik Alaska Native process the communities term qasgiq (phonetic: kuz gik; "communal house"). This Indigenous intervention mobilizes aspects of traditional Yup'ik cultural logic to deliver strengths-based interventions for Yup'ik youth. This framework encompasses both an indigenous knowledge (IK) theory-driven intervention implementation schema and an IK approach to knowledge production. This intervention and its framework provide a set of recommendations to guide researchers and Indigenous communities who seek to create Indigenously informed and locally sustainable strategies for the promotion of health and well-being.	The qasgiq model as an indigenous intervention: Using the cultural logic of contexts to build protective factors for Alaska Native suicide and alcohol misuse prevention: https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/307 14766/
Talk. They Hear You (SAMHSA)	Evidence- informed	SAMHSA's substance use prevention campaign helps Native and non-Native parents and caregivers start talking to their children early about the dangers of alcohol and other drugs. The "Talk. They Hear You." campaign aims to reduce underage drinking and substance use among youths under the age of 21 by providing parents and caregivers with information and resources they need to address alcohol and other drug use with their children early. A mobile app is now available which serves as an interactive tool to help parents and caregivers, educators, and communities get informed, be prepared, and take action to prevent underage drinking and other drug use. Parent and community partner resources are available. A conversation goals tool is available for parents and an implementation guide, including downloadable templates, is available for community organizations. Recently added are templates for school outreach to engage students in understanding support is available through school counselors and other supportive staff.	Talk. They Hear You: https://www.samhsa.gov/talk-they-hear-you Talk.They Hear You (School Resources): https://www.samhsa.gov/sites/default /files/tthy-2020-not-alone- 11x17.pdf?mc_cid=b1fb34d5b6&mc_ei d=511f91d690

Al-	Mutual help is	Al-Anon offers conferences to help Native communities bring	Al-Anon/Alateen:
Anon/Alateen	evidence-	Al-Anon/Alateen to individuals and families. At the	https://al-anon.org/for-
	informed;	conferences specific outreach information is available for	members/public-outreach/
	practice based	professionals working with Native American communities. Al-	·
		Anon/Alateen is a mutual help organization with the single	
		purpose of helping families and friends of people misusing	
		alcohol and other substances. Al-Anon/Alateen is a spiritual	
		program it is compatible with all religious beliefs or none.	
DARE To Be	Evidence-based-	NOT AFFILIATED WITH DARE (Drug Abuse Resistance	DARE To Be You:
You (operates	designed for	Education).	https://dare-to-be-you.webnode.com/
under Onward,	several race	DARE to be You (DTBY) is a multilevel prevention program	
a Legacy	populations	aimed at high-risk families with children ages 2–5 yet	
Foundation)	including Native	provides curriculum from age 2 through high school. The	
	American	program is designed to lower children's risk of future	
		substance abuse and other high-risk activities by improving	
		aspects of parenting that contribute to children's resiliency.	
		DTBY combines three supporting aspects—educational	
		activities for children, strategies for the parents or teachers,	
		and environmental structures—to enable program	
		participants to learn and practice the desired skills. DTBY	
		seeks to improve parent and child protective factors by	
		improving parents' sense of competence and satisfaction	
		with being parents, providing them with knowledge and	
		understanding of a multilevel, primary prevention (ages 2-5,	
		5-8, 11-14) program that targets Native American, Hispanic,	
		African American, and white parents and their preschool	
		children. D is for Decision-Making, reasoning skills, and	
		solving problems. A is for assertive communication and social	
		skills. R is for responsibility (internal focus of control) and role models. E is for esteem, efficacy, and empathy. This program	
		is designed for use with community agencies working with	
		youth, schools, parents, caregivers, grandparents (kin), and	
		teen peer educators.	
		teen peer educators.	

Lions Quest	Evidence-based	Lions Quest Skills for Adolescence (SFA) is a comprehensive	Lions Quest Skills for Adolescence
Skills for		youth development program that unites educators, parents,	(SFA):
Adolescence		and community members to help adolescents (ages 10-14)	https://www.lions-quest.org/explore-
(SFA)		develop social skills and competencies for resisting drug use.	our-sel-curriculum/middle-school-
		The program operates based on three specific goals: 1)	social-and-emotional-learning-
		prevent or significantly delay the initiation of "gateway"	program/
		(alcohol, tobacco, marijuana) drug use during the study	
		period; 2) reduce the frequency or amount of substances	An online curriculum as been created
		used by those who do initiate use before or during the study	and released:
		period; and 3) prevent or delay the progression to more	https://www.lions-quest.org/explore-
		"advanced" substance use (e.g., binge drinking, regular	our-sel-curriculum/middle-school-
		smoking, and regular marijuana use) or "hard" drug use. The	social-and-emotional-learning-
		learning model employs inquiry, presentation, discussion,	program/
		group work, guided practice, service learning, and reflection	
		to accomplish the desired outcomes. SFA has a five-	
		component structure for addressing protective factors that	
		promote healthy, safe, and drug-free behaviors and risk	
		factors for reducing substance use, violence, and other high-	
		risk behaviors. This program was administered and evaluated	
		for use with American Indians/Alaska Native youth.	
CADCA Online	Evidence-based	CADCA's Online PreventMedAbuse Toolkit contains facts,	CADCA Online Prevent MedAbuse
Prevent		strategies, and tools to prevent and reduce teen Rx and over	Toolkit:
MedAbuse		the counter (OTC) medicine abuse. This toolkit is based on	CADCA Online Prevent MedAbuse
Toolkit		CADCA's Seven Strategies for Effective Community Change.	<u>Toolkit</u>
		Incorporating these strategies will help organizations	
		formulate, modify, and implement prevention and	
		intervention strategies. A Fact Sheet About Medicine Abuse is	
		available for outreach. A Grassroots Media Kit can help	
		promote campaign and a news release template is available.	
		Social media share tools are also available. Sample	
		Intervention Maps are provided to help develop community	
		strategies and anticipate/ troubleshoot challenges with	
		implementation. This is not a Native American/Alaska Native	
		specific program.	

The Truth	Culturally-	The Truth is your older youth to help them understand	The Truth:
	informed	corporate and cultural influence on smoking, vaping, and	https://www.thetruth.com/
		opioid use. The Truth provides facts and tools to make	The Truth/Opioids:
		change including exposing Big Tobacco lies and manipulation	https://www.thetruth.com/opioids
		(targeting the Black community) and tools to battle vaping	
		and opioid use forces. The Truth helps sift through	
		misinformation and provide a platform of advocacy. They	
		offer a free texting support campaign to help with Quitting	
		(DITCHJUUL) - provides 24-7 help with cravings, stresses, and	
		slips. Short story success videos provide inspiration for	
		Quitting. The Truth is not a Native-American/Alaska Native	
		specific program, however, discussions about racism and its	
		impact on substance use and addiction are openly addressed.	
Active	Promising	This is a family-based alcohol prevention program for families	Active Parenting of Teens: Families in
Parenting of	practice	with middle school-aged (11-14) children. The program is	Action:
Teens: Families		rated Promising. Students in the program reported fewer	https://activeparenting.com/
in Action		family fights; higher family cohesion, and school attachment;	
		and more negative views on underage alcohol consumption,	
		compared with control group students. Parents in the	
		program reported greater opposition to underage alcohol	
		consumption, compared with control group parents. These	
		differences were statistically significant. The program teaches	
		a combination of general life skills and social resistance	
		techniques and provides opportunities for youths to practice	
		these skills. It also incorporates modules promoting self-	
		esteem. The program is offered several times each year in	
		middle and junior high schools as an afterschool activity.	
		There are six 2½-hour sessions. Sessions are administered	
		once a week for 6 weeks. Typically, the sessions are held in	
		classrooms on weekday evenings, with groups ranging from 5	
		to 12 families. This program includes work with American	
		Indian/Alaska Native youth.	

Project BUILD	Evidence- informed; rated effective	Project BUILD (Broader Urban Involvement and Leadership Development; now the BUILD Violence Intervention Curriculum) is a violence prevention curriculum designed to help youth in detention overcome problems they may face in their communities, such as gangs, crime, and drugs. The program is designed to intervene in the lives of youth who have meet the juvenile justice system to reduce recidivism and diminish the prospects that youth will become adult offenders. The BUILD Violence Intervention Curriculum includes components such as socio—emotional learning, positive youth development, and restorative justice. Youth may receive anything from one workshop to the full 10-week session of the curriculum. Sessions of the BUILD Violence Intervention Curriculum include: the Universe Begins with "U"!; The Power Struggles—Bully Prevention; Choosing Right—How to Make Healthy Decisions for Life; the Emotional Rollercoaster. Treatment group youth took a longer time to recidivate, compared with control group youth. This is an urban program and not American Indian/Alaska Native specific.	Project BUILD: https://www.buildchicago.org/growing -hope-prevention/
Celebrating Families	Evidence-based	The Celebrating Families!™ curriculum is an evidence based cognitive behavioral, support group model written for families in which one or both parents have a serious problem with alcohol or other drugs and in which there is a high risk for domestic violence, child abuse, or neglect. Celebrating Families!™ works with every member of the family, from ages 3 through adult, to foster the development of healthy and addiction-free individuals. The entire Celebrating Families!™ 16 week curriculum consists of five facilitator guide volumes, master handouts/posters for copying, a CD with children songs, and a DVD for playing to the parents group. Volumes 1-4 pertain to sessions 1-16 for children,	Celebrating Families: https://celebratingfamilies.net/CFmodel.htm

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pre/adolescents, and parents. Volume 5 contains sessions 1-16 for both 3 year olds and 4-7 year olds.	