







What LGBTQIA2S+ BIPOC want Prevention Professionals to Know?

LGBTQIA2S+ Two-Spirit resources

April, 2022.

Inclusivity Statement: the National Hispanic and Latino PTTC understands that there is a lot of important discussion focusing on the terminology individuals choose to use for racial, ethnic, heritage, and cultural identification. There are different terms such as Latinos, Latinas, Hispanics, Latinx, Latine, Chicano, and others, all equally valuable. We advocate for self-identification for every person. For purposes of this resource and additional materials, our Center will be using the term Latina and Hispanic.









What LGBTQIA2S+ BIPOC want Prevention Professionals to Know? Directory of resources

The Central East PTTC, Central East ATTC, National American Indian & Alaska Natives PTTC, and the National Hispanic and Latino PTTC joined efforts to proudly present a 4-part virtual learning series titled 'What LGBTQIA2S+ BIPOC want Prevention Professionals to Know?' last summer.

In case you missed these events, and you would like to access the sessions, please see below:

<u>Understanding the historical information behind the challenges and the risk factors of the LGBTQIA2S+ BIPOC (Part 1)</u>

Enhancing the protective factors for the LGBTQIA2S+ BIPOC (Part 2)

Moving the needle: How to improve the current behavioral health system to increase engagement and retention of LGBTQIA2S+ BIPOC? (Part 3)

How can we transform this information into actionable and practical steps to enhance service delivery to the LGBTQIA2S+ BIPOC and make a difference? (Part 4)

During each session, panelists shared their experiences as subject matter experts and/or lived experiences. The sessions were very well received by the participants.

Our community asked us to provide additional resources around LGBTQIA2S+ BIPOC populations. As a result of this request, our team put together an extensive list of articles, trainings, websites, materials and you can access the information and share it with your family, friends and colleagues.

Thank you! ¡Gracias! Obrigado!

Ahéhee' Philámayaye Wado













What LGBTQIA2S+ BIPOC want Prevention Professionals to Know?

Disclaimer

The contents are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily represent the official views of, nor an endorsement, by SAMHSA/HHS, or the U.S. Government, the Central East ATTC and PTTC, The Danya Institute, the National American Indian and Alaska Native PTTC, the National Hispanic and Latino Prevention Technology Transfer Center or National Latino Behavioral Health Association (NLBHA).

Funding for this learning series was made possible by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA).

1H79SP081018 HHS Region 3 Central East PTTC: The Danya Institute, 1H79TI080210 HHS Region 3 Central East ATTC The Danya Institute,

1U79SP023012 National Hispanic and Latino PTTC: The National Latino Behavioral Health Association (NLBHA),

5H79SP081032 National American Indian and Alaska Native PTTC.

The views expressed in written conference materials or publications and by speakers and moderators do not necessarily reflect the official policies of the Department of Health and Human Services, nor does the mention of trade names, commercial practices, or organizations imply endorsement by the by the U.S. Government, The Central East ATTC and PTTC, The Danya Institute, the National American Indian and Alaska Native PTTC, the National Hispanic and Latino Prevention Technology Transfer Center or The National Latino Behavioral Health Association (NLBHA).











Resources for the LGBT Two-Spirit population

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

Website: https://www.samhsa.gov/behavioral-health-equity/lgbt

Description: Resources on the LGBT population include national survey reports, agency and

federal initiatives, and related behavioral health resources.

Two-Spirit Definition: Indian Health Service

Website: https://www.ihs.gov/lgbt/health/twospirit/

Description: This website page defines what 2S "two-spirit" means and addresses the misconceptions. Two-spirit is a third gender identity that has been a part of Native American

cultures since the early 1900s.

YMSM+LGBTQ

Website: https://www.ymsmlgbt.org/nativeamricanresources/

Description: This organization was established to help providers develop skills to deliver culturally responsive and evidence-based prevention and treatment services for LGBTQ+ individuals, including Native American populations.

Re:searching for LGBTQ Health

Link: https://lgbtghealth.ca/community/two-spirit.php

Description: Additional information about the Two-Spirit Community provided by The Re:searching for LGBTQ2S+ Health, from the University of Toronto and Centre for Addiction

and Mental Health

Two Spirit Health-Indian Health Services (IHS)

Link: https://www.ihs.gov/lgbt/health/twospirit/

Description: Additional information about Two-Spirit Health provided by the Indian Health Services. The Federal Health Program for American Indians and Alaska Natives, from the U.S.

Department of Health and Human Services

Tribal Training and Technical Assistance Center (TTA) Two-Spirit Webinars

Link: https://www.samhsa.gov/tribal-ttac/webinars/two-spirit

Description: Additional information about topics related to the Two-Spirit and transgender identities in tribal communities by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Eight Things You Should Know About Two Spirit People by Indian Country Today

Link: https://indiancountrytoday.com/archive/8-misconceptions-things-know-two-spirit-people **Description:** Additional facts and information about Two-Spirit people provided by the Indian Country Today from the A Mayen Channel

Northwest Portland Area Indian Health Board (NPAIHB)

Link: https://www.npaihb.org/about-us/

Description: Additional information about the Two-Spirit and LGBTQ health provided by the

Northwest Portland Area Indian Health Board (NPAIHB)













There's Heart Here Documentary

Link: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5zX0tl8__hA

Description: A documentary examining the Two-Spirit and LGBTQ health provided by the

Northwest Portland Area Indian Health Board (NPAIHB)

Two Spirit/LGBTQ+ Self-Love in the Time of COVID-19

Link: PowerPoint Presentation (constantcontact.com)

Description: A PowerPoint presenting information on the Two-Spirit, LGBTQ health, and Self-Love during the COVID-19 pandemic, provided by the Northwest Portland Area Indian Health

Board (NPAIHB)

Two Spirit Journal

Link: https://twospiritjournal.com/

Description: A news source that offers news and original content to educate to put a face and

voice of the Two-Spirit Community in the United States and Canada

Two Spirit History

Link: 57e231cc-912f-4216-844a-02de38fcc6d2.pdf (constantcontact.com)

Description: Additional information on the history of meaning behind the term Two-Spirit from Myra Laramee, an Aboriginal Awareness Consultant, Aboriginal Education Directorate, Manitoba Education of Urban and Inner-City Studies at The University of Winnipeg

Understanding Pronouns- LGBT Life Center

Link: https://lgbtlifecenter.org/pronouns/#columns-1

Description: Additional information about the Two-Spirit Kinship on the subject of pronouns

provided by the LGBT Life Center

Gender Identity and Pronouns- The New School

Link: https://www.newschool.edu/lgbtq/gender-identity-pronouns/

Description: Additional information about the Two-Spirit Kinship on the subject of gender

identity and pronouns provided by The New School

Two Spirit People in the Workplace

Link: 507a1d54-c6f9-449e-9a65-4b31f895b0b3.pdf (constantcontact.com)

Description: Additional information on the Two-Spirit individuals who have full-time

employment working with and for Two-Spirit people and communities.

Two Spirit Employment Opportunities

Link: 507a1d54-c6f9-449e-9a65-4b31f895b0b3.pdf (constantcontact.com)

Description: Additional information on some of the new employment opportunities for two

organizations, one Two-Spirit and one non-Indigenous.

Aurora Pride

Link: https://www.knba.org/post/aurora-pride-offers-support-group-indigenous-lgbtg-and-twospirit-people-allies

Description: Additional information about Jenny Miller's work featured by Unreserved. A radio space for Indigenous community, culture, and conversation produced by the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (CBC), from KNBA, a radio station in Anchorage, AK.













In Two-Spirit Kinship: Epidemic Redux – A Memory

Link: e393f835-39ca-49ba-bada-29d67e5aaa29.pdf (constantcontact.com)

Description: Additional information about topics related to the Two-Spirit Kinship by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), from Native

Connections.

TSLGBTQ+ Community Action to Prevent Suicide

Link: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OaFumXzFG-o

Description: Webinar discussion around what American Indian/Alaska Native communities are

doing to empower and support their Two-Spirit LGBTQ+ youth.

TSLGBTQ+: Telling Two-Spirit Stories

Link: https://files.constantcontact.com/d8137653601/99b94bca-d31d-4268-8a96-4b84ebc975b5.pdf
Description: For the month of May, Nova Scotia, Canadian guest contributor Sadé Heart of the Hawk of the Mi'kmaq First Nation is a Medicine Keeper, a competitive powwow dancer, and crafter for the New England Two-Spirit Alliance is excited to share her story of the 2018 "Gathering of Nations" that was held in Albuquerque, NM in an auditorium, and attracted 20,000 Indigenous people from all over Turtle Island

The Future Looks Bright

Link: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iKLrlMQjl74

Description: For over 40 years plus years, the term Two-Spirit has evolved as Indigenous elders are bringing their young ones, and some of us old ones back into the sacred circle, by teaching them how to make the regalia of their people and sharing stories about the Ancestors

World Elder Abuse Awareness Day and Two-Spirit Elderly

Link: https://files.constantcontact.com/d8137653601/13a298b0-1959-43bc-a4bc-59e6bb595f06.pdf

Description: Our Spirit-Honor-Inclusion newsletter will share current information with our tribal communities and Native Connections grantees related to Two-Spirit and LGBTQ topics each month. Each issue will highlight resources, articles, and news or events, plus a featured guest contributor.

In Two-Spirit Kinship: Allies During Pride Month and Beyond

Link: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stonewall riots

Description: Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, and Queer (LGBTQ) Pride Month is currently honored in June each year to commemorate the 1969 Stonewall uprising.

2S Question Guide to Navigate 2021 PRIDE Season

Link: https://twospiritjournal.com/

Description: Harlan Pruden, First Nation Cree, works with and for the Two-Spirit community locally, nationally, and internationally. He is an educator at the British Columbia Centre for Disease Control's Chee Mamuk program, an Indigenous public health initiative, and the online Managing Editor.

Two-Spirit Rites of Passage

Link: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v= KXidDpVA1M













A two-spirit journey: finding identity through Indigenous culture

Link: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LLmrBGrUy-w

Two-Spirit Perspectives on Pride Month

Link: https://www.culturalsurvival.org/publications/cultural-survival-quarterly/indigenizing-love-through-dine-pride

Description: For Pride Month 2020, the Smithsonian National Museum of the American Indian invited Native friends to share their understanding of how LGBTQ people were regarded in their traditional culture.

Two-Spirit Pride Month in Los Angeles, California

Link: https://medium.com/@pamelajpeters/two-spirit-pride-month-510ab6409f8a

Description: In 1970, the first anniversary of the Stonewall rebellion, New York City hosted the first-ever-first ever Gay Pride March that generated many LGBTQ pride marches and festivals worldwide, hence why June is a month of honoring our LGBTQ communities.

Two-Spirit Indigenous Peoples Association makes New York City Pride history with largest Native contingent ever

Link: https://indiancountrytoday.com/the-press-pool/two-spirit-indigenous-peoples-association-makes-new-york-city-pride-history-with-largest-native-contingent-ever

Description: The world will be watching on June 30 as the Two-Spirit Indigenous Peoples Association (TSIPA) of New York City marches 150 Natives strong in the WorldPride/Stonewall 50 Pride Parade celebration! New York City's local ABC7 (channel 7) will broadcast live coverage beginning at 12 pm noon on June 30, 2019, with worldwide coverage streamed on abc7ny.com.

Our Pride: Honoring and Recognizing Our Two Spirit Past and Present

Link: https://rewirenewsgroup.com/article/2018/06/05/pride-honoring-recognizing-two-spirit-past-present/

Description: As we enter into Pride month under a particularly tyrannical administration, only by acknowledging not only our existence but the centuries of our resistance to the white, heterosexist, gender binary, will we move closer to the decolonization of Turtle Island and completion of the circle our ancestors began for us.

Indigenizing Love: A Toolkit for Native Youth to Build Inclusion

Link: https://www.healthynativeyouth.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/IndigenizingLove.pdf **Description:** In response to several requests from Native youth, a group of partners created this toolkit to support Native youth and those who engage them to understand better and support Two-Spirit and LGBTQ communities.

Two-Spirit and LGBTQ+ Community Readiness Survey Link:

https://www.healthynativeyouth.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/2SLGBTQ-Readiness-Survey.pdf

Description: A community assessment planning tool to strategically integrate the voice, expertise, and resources from all community members to improve the health and well-being of TSLGBTQ youth.













Two-Spirit Talks Podcast

Link:

https://soundcloud.com/twospirittalks

Description: 2SLGBTQ+ people are seeking stories and wisdom that reflect collective experiences. Listen each month to hear directly from the 2SLGBTQ+ native community about ceremony, song, solidarity, and how listeners can build on the diverse teachings of our pasts to create a queer Indigenous future

In Two-Spirit Kinship: How I Practice Allyship Within the Queer Community

Link: https://www.amnestyusa.org/pdfs/LGBT_Ally_Toolkit_11-3-16.pdf

Description: According to the LGBT Ally Toolkit by Amnesty International, an effective ally listens frequently, defends friends from discrimination, and seeks enlightenment through literature and other artistry.

Standing back while listening to others

Link: https://ofl.ca/wp-content/uploads/2019.06.20-Two-Spirit-tips-for-practicing-allyship.pdf **Description:** The Ontario Federation of Labor states that a Two Spirit ally avoids 'laying claim' to Two-Spirit identity while being a supportive and understanding ally. The Two-Spirit identity is reserved for the American Indian and Alaska Native (Al/AN) community. The term Two-Spirit reflects complex Indigenous understandings of gender roles, spirituality, and the long history of sexual and gender diversity in Indigenous cultures. Individual terms and roles for Two-Spirit people are specific to each nation.

We R Native: Two-Spirit Reference Books

Link: https://www.wernative.org/articles/two-spirit-reference-books

Description: Check out a few of these books that could be helpful when learning more about

being two-spirit.

We R Native - Two-Spirit Sexual Health Information

Link: https://www.wernative.org/my-relationships/sexual-health/lgbt-two-spirit
Description: Comprehensive health resource for Native youth, by Native youth.

Two-spirit people throughout history

Link: http://www.askcbi.org/nextgeneration/?cat=11

Description: Two-spirit is an umbrella idea referencing indigenous peoples of the Americas who also identify as lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, asexual, intersex, or genderqueer, among others.

Indigenous Trans and Two-Spirit Stories of Resilience

Link: https://blogs.oregonstate.edu/oregonmulticulturalarchives/2019/11/20/two-spirit-stories/
Description: November 20, 2019 is a day of great significance. The day takes places within Native Heritage Month, Trans Awareness Week, Trans Day of Remembrance, and the 50th anniversary of the occupation of Alcatraz. The event "Indigenous Trans and Two Spirit Stories of Resilience" featured six speakers who shared their stories, predominantly in the form of poetry, and read the works of other Two-Spirit poets, to share their experiences as two spirit peoples.













How Indigenous Two-Spirits Marked Pride Month This Year- 2021 Link: https://www.vogue.com/article/indigenous-two-spirit-pride-month

Two-Spirit Experience: A Reading List

Link:

https://www.halifaxpubliclibraries.ca/blogs/post/two-spirit-experience-a-reading-list/

For Two Spirits, An Opportunity To Reclaim Acceptance Across Indian Country Link: https://www.klcc.org/post/two-spirits-opportunity-reclaim-acceptance-across-indian-country

A Spotlight on Two-Spirit (Native LGBT) Communities

Link: https://www.ncai.org/policy-research-center/research-data/prc-

publications/A Spotlight on Native LGBT.pdf

Description: National Congress of American Indians

Two-Spirit: Tips for Practicing Allyship

Link: https://ofl.ca/wp-content/uploads/2019.06.20-Two-Spirit-tips-for-practicing-allyship.pdf

Description: Ontario Federation of Labour, 2019

First Alaskans Institute 2020 Annual Elders and Youth Conference Resolution 20-03

Link: https://firstalaskans.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/FAI-Resolution-20-03_Final.pdf
Description: Additional information on resolution 20-30, titled *Make Gay Panic Defense illegal*, but the First Alexander to the 2000 Annual Fidence and Worth Operance.

by the First Alaskans Institute at the 2020 Annual Elders and Youth Conference.

Alaska Humanities Forum

Link: https://www.akhf.org/

Description: Additional stories and perspectives from LGBTQ+ and Two-Spirit/Indigiqueer peoples by the Alaska Humanities Forum that connects Alaskans through stories, ideas, and experiences that positively change lives and strengthen communities.

Alaska Biennial 2020

Link: https://www.anchoragemuseum.org/exhibits/alaska-biennial-2020/

Description: Additional information about Jenny Miller's work by the Alaska Biennial 2020

exhibit, from the Anchorage Museum, Anchorage, AK.

Coffee & Qua Podcast

Link: https://www.coffeeandquaq.com/

Description: Additional information about Jenny Irene Miller's featured on the Coffee & Qua, a

Podcast that celebrates and explores contemporary Native life in urban Alaska.

iKnowMine: LGBTQ2S+ Resources

Link: https://www.iknowmine.org/resource/lgbtq2s/

Description: Additional information about Alaska Native and rural Alaska youth holistic health

education and LGBTQ2S+ resources to promote healthy lifestyle choices by the Iknowmine.org, from the Alaska Native Tribal Health Consortium (ANTHC).













iKnowMine: My Relationships

Link: https://www.iknowmine.org/resource/relationships/

Description: Additional information about Alaska Native and rural Alaska youth holistic health

education on healthy relationships to promote healthy lifestyle choices by the Iknowmine.org, from the Alaska Native Tribal Health Consortium (ANTHC).

iKnowMine: Sexual Health

Link: https://www.iknowmine.org/resource/sexual-health/

Description: Additional information about Alaska Native and rural Alaska youth holistic health education and sexual health information to promote healthy lifestyle choices by the

Iknowmine.org, from the Alaska Native Tribal Health Consortium (ANTHC).

Celebrating Our Magic

Link: https://www.healthynativeyouth.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/Celebrating-Our-Magic-Toolkit.pdf

Description: The Celebrating Our Magic guide is a culturally specific resource for American Indian and Alaska Native communities and provides resources for transgender and Two-Spirit youth, their relatives, and healthcare providers.

Current Alaska HIV Data Now Available

Link:

https://www.iknowmine.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/HIV-Surveillance-Report-Alaska-1982-2020.pdf

Description: The State of Alaska Department of Health and Social Services (DHSS) recently published an Alaska HIV surveillance report with reported infection data spanning 1982- 2020. The 'HIV Surveillance Report – Alaska, 1982-2020' document indicates 2,026 cumulative cases from 1982-2020 and 30 newly diagnosed HIV cases from 2020.

St. Lawrence Island Legends II (SIVUQAM UNGIPAGHAATANGI II)

Link: Sivuqam ungipaghaatangi II = St. Lawrence Island legends II (constantcontact.com)

Description: A volume of stories written by Grace Slwooko titled St. Lawrence Island Legends II (SIVUQAM UNGIPAGHAATANGI II), developed by the staff of the National Bilingual Materials Development Center, Rural Education Affairs, University of Alaska.

Indigenous Photograph x Colorado Photographic Arts Center

Link: https://cpacphoto.org/2021-night-lights-denver/

Description: Additional information about Jenny Irene Miller's work by Indigenous Photograph x Colorado Photographic Arts Center, from Project Space, from The Colorado Photographic Arts Center (CPAC).

Jenny Irene Miller

Link: https://www.jennyirenemiller.com/

Description: Additional information about artist Jenny Irene Miller's work, updates, biography,

and upcoming projects

My Berry Fast

Link: http://muskratmagazine.com/my-berry-fast/













Description: The fast berry ceremony marks the stage of life when we start to put away our childhood toys and begin focusing on being young women, modeling behaviors and values for the younger generation.

TSLGBTQ Print Materials: Pronouns, Sexual & Gender Identity Link:

https://www.healthynativeyouth.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/Gender-Pronouns-Final-1.pdf **Description:** The #1 topic of importance to native youth and young adults today is identity – cultural, sexual, and gender - so why should pronouns matter to you? Because they matter to them. Correct name and pronouns are associated with decreased depressive symptoms, suicidal ideation, and suicidal behavior in trans youth.

Healthy Native Youth Community of Practice

Link: https://www.healthynativeyouth.org/community-of-practice/

Description: Healthy Native Youth offers virtual Community of Practice gatherings on the second Wednesday of every month at 10–11:30 am. Pacific. Sessions include new resources and opportunities to engage with Native professionals in the field in various topics. The community shares their strengths and experiences about how they will improve the lives of Native youth

NPAIHB Resolution Passes ATNI - 2sLGBTQ Strategic Vision and Action Plan

Link: https://www.healthynativeyouth.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/21-03-11_NPAIHB-Support-for-Trans-Gender-Strategic-Plan-w-Strategic-Plan.pdf

Description: The Northwest Portland Area Indian Health Board and the Affiliated Tribes of Northwest Indians passed resolutions to support Trans Gender-Affirming Care in IHS, Tribal, and Urban Indian Health Facilities with a 2021 Strategic Vision and Action Plan.

National HIV Testing Day is June 27

Link: https://www.iknowmine.org/get-tested/

Description: National HIV Testing Day (NHTD) is an annual observance to encourage people of all ages to get tested for HIV and know their status. Support for expanded HIV testing has commenced in Indian Country and Alaska. Many tribal healthcare facilities are promoting and raising awareness of HIV testing.

Rites of Passage, Rites of Becoming

Description: In cultures throughout the world, rites of passage mark significant events in the life path. In many Indigenous North American traditions, adolescent and puberty rites of passage mark the transition to adulthood and accepting responsibility and role in the tribe.

• Inside the Sacred Ceremony That Ushers Apache Girls Into Womanhood

Link: https://www.vice.com/en/article/qveded/inside-the-sacred-ceremony-that-ushers-apachegirls-into-womanhood

• First Kill, from boy to manhood

Link: https://getnakedandstartcooking.wordpress.com/2014/03/15/first-kill-from-boy-to-manhood/













• How a Native American coming-of-age ritual is making a comeback

Link: https://theconversation.com/how-a-native-american-coming-of-age-ritual-is-making-a-comeback-130524

Portland Art Museum Podcast, Art Unbound: The Map is Not the Territory

Link: https://podcasts.apple.com/us/podcast/jenny-irene-miller-the-map-is-not-the-territory/id1455681879?i=1000434034926

Description: Additional information about Jenny Irene Miller's featured on the Portland Art Museum Podcast, Art Unbound: The Map is Not the Territory. An Apple podcast that celebrates that showcases Portland's creative community.

Indigenous Pride Los Angeles

Link: https://indigenouspridela.org/

Description: Celebrating two spirit, Indigiqueer, and Indigenous LGBTQPAI+ People

Seeding Sovereignty

Link: https://seedingsovereignty.org/ancestral-acres-farm-and-garden

Description: Seeding Sovereignty; an Indigenous-led collective, works to radicalize and disrupt colonized spaces through land, body, and food sovereignty work, community building, and cultural preservation.

Resistance and Resilience through Culture Building a Two Spirit Longhouse Link:

https://www.cbrc.net/resistance_and_resilience_through_culture_building_a_two_spirit_longhouse

Books by and about Two Spirit or LGBTQIA2S Native Americans Link:

https://pima.bibliocommons.com/list/share/1097527647_sfpl_laneg/1117688187_books_by_and about two spirit or lqbtqia2s native americans

Indigenous Circle of Wellness

Website: https://icowellness.com/

Description: Indigenous Circle of Wellness offers numerous services to the community,

including counseling, workshops, trainings, and consulting.

Sioux Falls Pride

Website: https://www.siouxfallspride.org/

Description: This website offers information on Sioux Falls Pride events, as well as offers resources for the LGBTQ+ community, such as doctors and health centers, hotlines, and

therapists and counselors.













Acknowledgment

Published in 2022 by the National Hispanic and Latino Prevention Technology Transfer Center (PTTC), National Latino Behavioral Health Association (NLBHA) P.O. Box 1360, Pena Blanca, NM 87041.

PTTCnetwork.org/hispaniclatino

This resource was prepared for the National Hispanic and Latino Prevention Technology Transfer Center (PTTC), under a cooperative agreement from the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA). All material appearing in this publication, except that taken directly from copyrighted sources, is in the public domain and may be reproduced or copied without permission from SAMHSA or the authors. Citation of the source is appreciated. Do not reproduce or distribute this publication for a fee without specific, written authorization from National Hispanic and Latino Prevention Technology Transfer Center (PTTC). For more information on obtaining copies of this publication, call 720-607-7897.

At the time of this publication, Miriam E. Delphin-Rittmon, Ph.D, served as Assistant Secretary for Mental Health and Substance Use in the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services and the Administrator of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.

The opinions expressed herein are the view of PTTC Network and do not reflect the official position of the Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS), SAMHSA. No official support or endorsement of DHHS, SAMHSA, for the opinions described in this document is intended or should be inferred.

This work is supported by grant 1U79SP023012 from the Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.

Published 2022.

