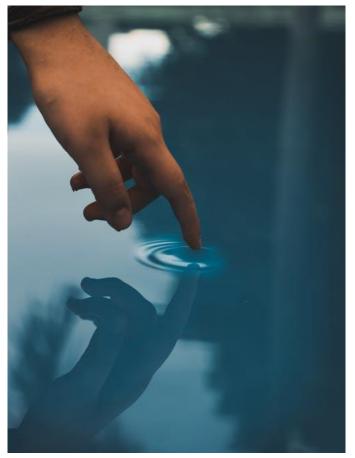
### **Lobby Poll**

What are you most looking forward to learning today?



Funded by Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration



# Small Pebbles, Big Waves: Adding policy change to your substance misuse prevention work SESSION 2

Ivy Jones-Turner, MPA, T/TA Specialist, EDC Lauri Solomon, EdD, T/TA Associate, EDC



### **Technical Information**

This webinar is being recorded. Following the event, we will share the recording with participants.

Please contact the facilitators if you have any concerns or questions.

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#### **Evaluation**

Please take the time to complete a brief evaluation:

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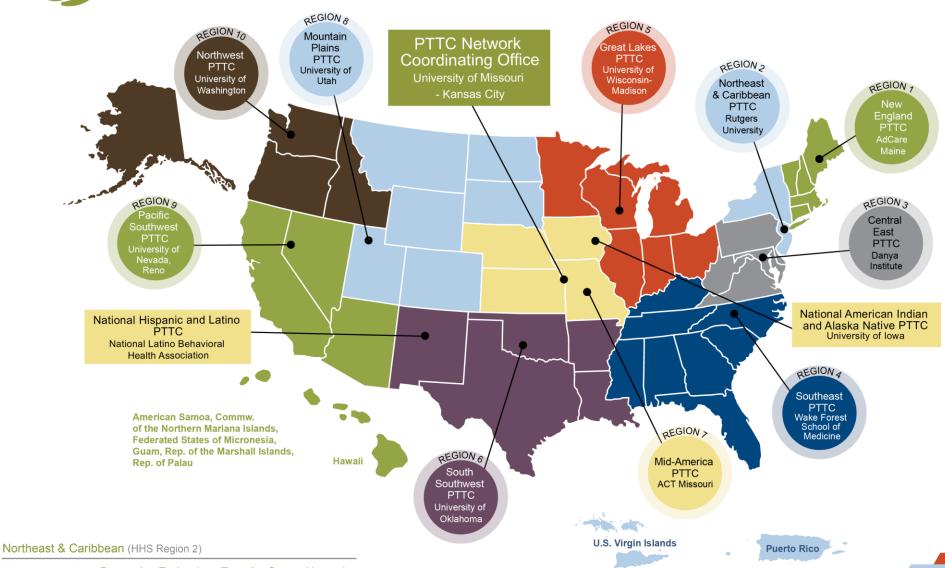


Your feedback is appreciated!





#### PTTC Network



#### **Presenters**



**Ivy Jones-Turner, MPA**T/TA Specialist, EDC



**Lauri Solomon, EdD**T/TA Specialist, EDC

# The use of affirming language inspires hope. LANGUAGE MATTERS. Words have power. PEOPLE FIRST.

The PTTC Network uses affirming language to promote the application of evidence-based and culturally informed practices.

# Learning Objectives

- Review strategies to prepare for policy implementation
- Describe components of a youth development program
- Describe strategies to involve youth and other key stakeholders in policy work



# Considerations for Policy Development

# Policy Development Best Practices

- Identify Risk & Protective Factors
- Assess Readiness & Will
- Engage Broad Collaboration of Partners
- Monitor & Evaluate

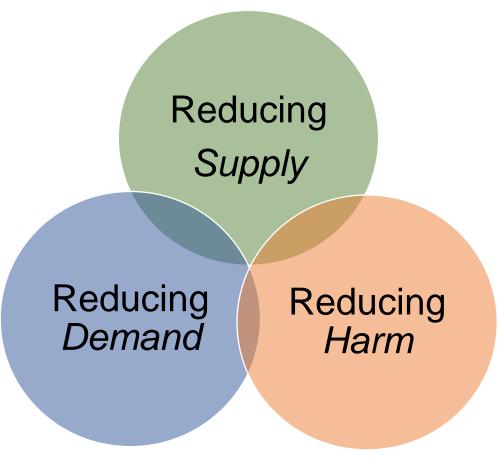
# **Policy Selection**

- ✓ History
- ✓ Community readiness
- ✓ Political will
- ✓ Engaging the right partners at the right time
- ✓ Timing



# **Policy Strategies**

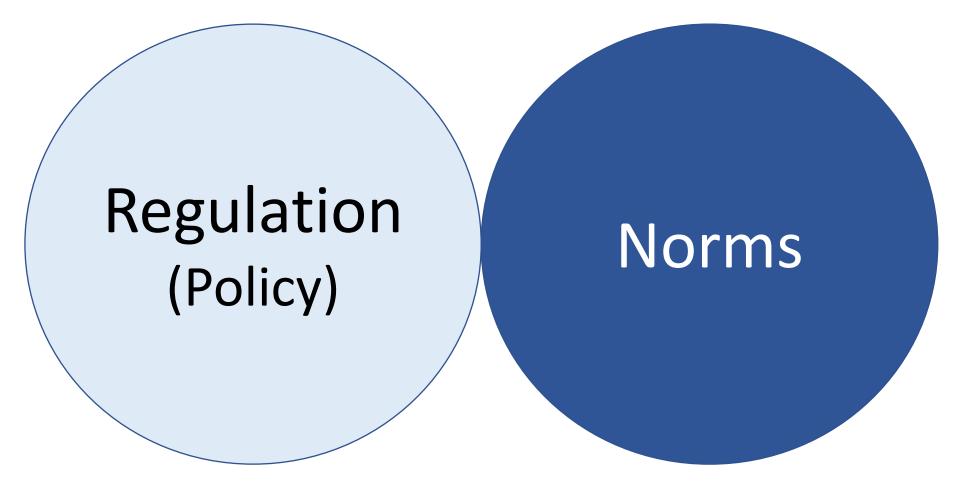
- Retail and social (Access)
- Age for purchase (Access)
- **Price** or taxes on product
- Limits to advertising/promotion
- Media Literacy education
- **Enforcement** of laws for sales, where use, advertising





# Preparing for Policy Work Community Norms

### **Environmental Strategies Effect:**





# Chat Question

# What social norms might hamper your policy and enforcement efforts?

# Using marketing principles to shift community norms



## Product Marketing

### Creates an association between



**Product** 

Something the focus audience wants

- fantasies or hopes



**Competitor's product** 

=

Something the focus audience doesn't want



# Chat Question

# What are the common fantasies or hopes associated with the product?

## Social Marketing

Creates an association between



**Healthy** 

=

Something the focus audience wants – <u>fantasies or hopes</u>



**Unhealthy** 

Something the focus audience doesn't want



### Poll

In substance misuse social marketing, what kind of associations do you see most often?



Association: Enrolling in PeachCare and being able to care for one's family

#### PeachCare for Kids

Social marketing campaign promoting subsidized health insurance to working-class families.

"Healthcare we can afford"

Calls to info. line before campaign: 50/day

Calls to info. line after campaign: 1,300/day



Association: Parents caring for their family without being the villain of the story



### Kansas "Take It Outside" Campaign

The campaign encouraged smokers to smoke outside and support initiatives that limited environmental tobacco smoke in public indoor facilities.



# Smokers who agree with the statement:

## Smokers should be able to smoke in their own homes

Pre-campaign 99%

Post-campaign 42%

# I'm in favor of banning smoking in all public places

Pre-campaign 20%

Post-campaign 40%







### Social Norms Marketing

Creates an association between



Healthy = Normal (normative, fitting in)





### Normative behavior?

- People overestimate unhealthy behavior and underestimate healthy behavior
- Youth AND adults overestimate peer substance use
- Overestimation is associated with more use
- Reducing misperceptions of use reduces use
- Implications for policy change efforts

#### Association: Carding customers and "being the good guy" in the community

Thank you Franklin County bars, restaurants and package stores: **CARDING** shows you care about our kids! Brought to you by the Community Coalition for Teens In collaboration with the Communities That Care Coalition





### SE MA - Social norms marketing helped lead to smoke-free bars and restaurants statewide

- City-by-city approach
- Survey of recent voters: Attitudes toward making bars and restaurants smoke-free
- Gap between actual and perceived attitudes (norm vs. perceived norm)
- Data persuaded lawmakers that most voters supported smoke-free bars and restaurants
- Contributed to statewide domino effect

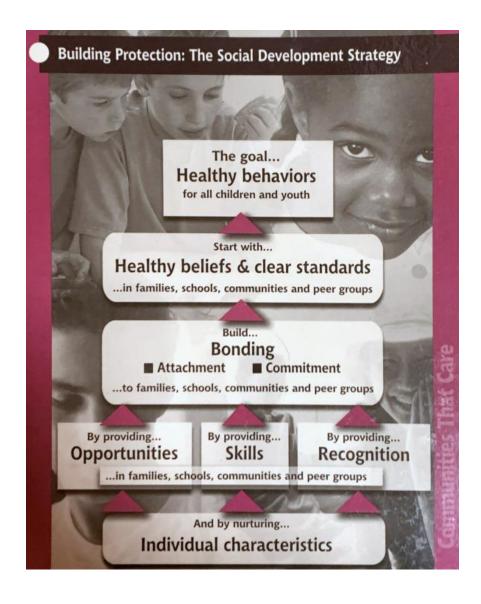
### Possible policy applications



Sample social norms marketing message

- Most Holyokers support limiting cannabis advertising
- Most parents in the Holyoke School District support drug and alcohol prevention education
- Most Dean Tech parents think alcohol has no place at school events
- Most New Yorkers support enforcement of drinking and driving laws
- Most residents of the Commonwealth think there's too much cannabis advertising (aimed at lawmakers)

# Policy Work as a Youth Development Strategy



#### **Protective Factors**

- Social Development Strategy (SDS)
- SDS without healthy beliefs
- Young Entrepreneurial Society







thetruth.com



"This is us together. Working to get the facts out about smoking, vaping, and opioids. And to keep the industries that make them in check."

### **Truth Campaign:**

### Policy work as a youth development strategy

- Communicates clear standards and healthy beliefs about nicotine use
- Provides opportunities, skills, and recognition
- Appeals to teens' developmentally appropriate desire for independence i.e., the way nicotine addiction and the nicotine industry try to control them - Identity and autonomy
- Overall campaign is saved from being a <u>fear-based campaign</u> because of its focus on resisting coercion by big business

# Strategies for Policy **Advocacy and Enforcement:** Youth, Coalition, and Stakeholder Involvement



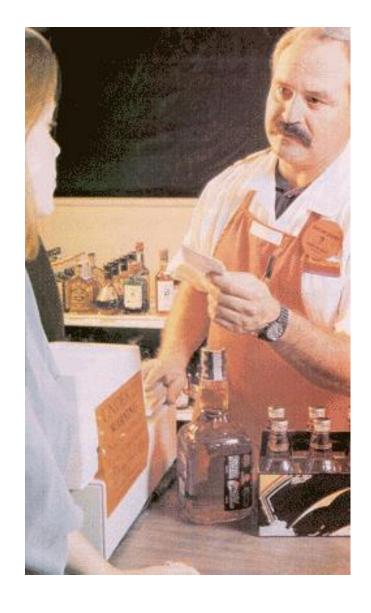
### **Sample Strategies**

- Alcohol purchase surveys
- Rewards and reminders
- Shoulder tap operations
- Sticker shock operations
- Advertising scans
- Vectors for social norms messaging

If you didn't win media coverage, it didn't happen

### Chat Poll

# Who are key partners to engage in your policy efforts?



### **Key Partnerships**

- Find people who are passionate about substance misuse prevention to join you in policy work
- Thinking together about the policy or enforcement practice, identify who could be your champion(s)
- Consider who will derail your policy or enforcement efforts and design a preemptive approach

# Questions



### Resources

- 1. Not Your Mother's Scare Tactics: The Changing Landscape of Fearbased Messaging Research
- 2. Truth Campaign
- 3. Alcohol purchase surveys
- 4. Rewards and reminders
- 5. Shoulder tap operations
- 6. Sticker shock operations





#### **Evaluation**

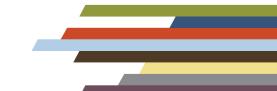
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### **Thank You!**

If you have questions or comments, don't hesitate to contact:

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